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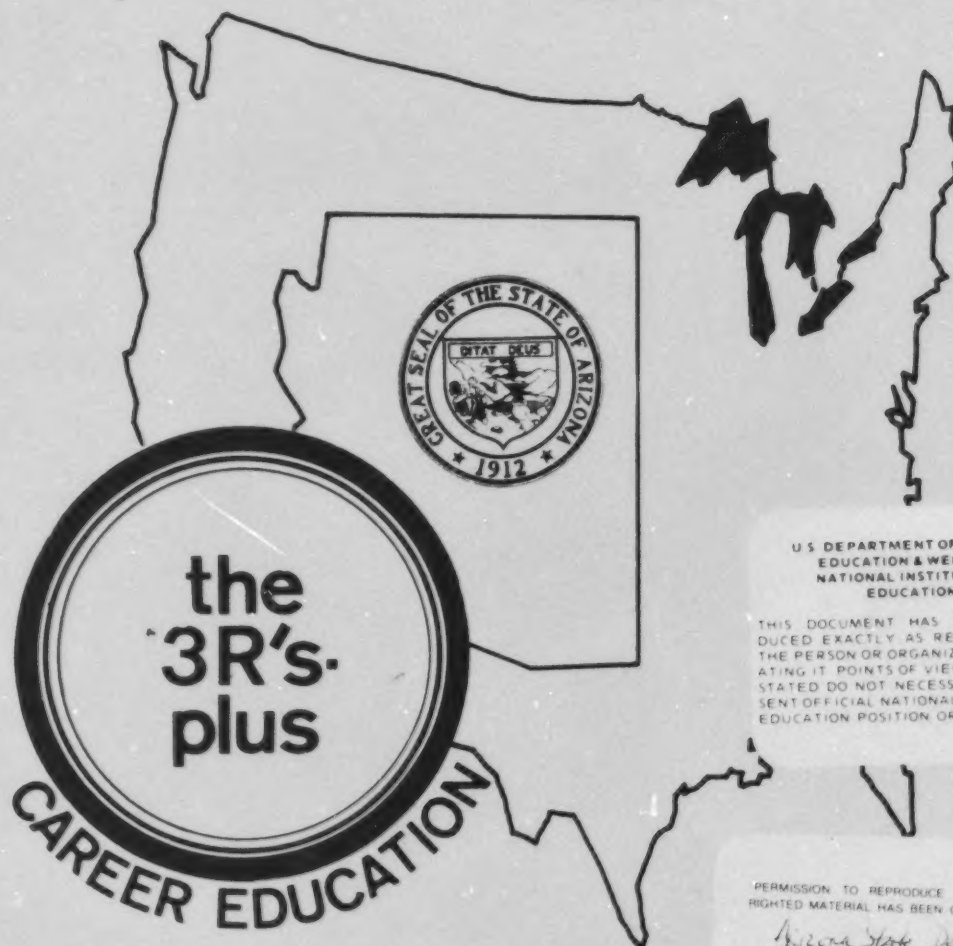
ABSTRACT

The instructor packet is part of an eight volume unit for grades 10, 11, and 12, designed for individualized progression in preparing students for entry into the occupation of accounting clerk. The instructor packet lists performance objectives, vocabulary, learning tasks, and supplemental activities for lessons 12 through 21. Pretest and post-test keys are also included. The unit is concerned with the basic accounting theory as it is used with the combination journal and subsidiary ledgers. It also acquaints the student with payroll procedures and data processing for accounting. The material presented is closely coordinated with the other documents in the eight volume accounting unit. (NJ)

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AN INSTRUCTIONAL UNIT



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INSTRUCTOR PACKET ACCOUNTING CLERK GUIDE - PART 11

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CEOC5306

ACCOUNTING CLERK GUIDE
A SPEC UNIT FOR THE
10TH, 11TH, OR 12TH GRADE

A CAREER EDUCATION UNIT
(AN EDITED DEVELOPMENTAL DRAFT)

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VT-102-086

MESA PUBLIC SCHOOLS

June, 1973

This Career Education instructional unit was developed pursuant to a grant from the Arizona State Department of Education. However, the opinions expressed herein do not necessarily reflect the position or policy of the Arizona State Department of Education, and no official endorsement should be inferred. This unit is in its pre-pilot state and is subject to revision.

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CAREER EDUCATION RATIONALE

"Reinforcing the three R's - relevance through Career Education" is the refrain echoing across the country today.

Career Education combines the academic world with the world of work. It must be available at all levels of education from kindergarten through the university. A complete program of Career Education includes awareness of the world of work, broad exploration of occupations, in-depth exploration of selected clusters, and career preparation for all students. This calls for all basic educational subjects to incorporate Career Education as the major activity throughout the curriculum.

GOALS OF CAREER EDUCATION

LEARNING TO LIVE - means promoting the learners' awareness of their capabilities and developing their ability to deal with leisure time and society in general.

LEARNING TO LEARN - involves motivating the learners so that they want to learn the basic educational subjects. This can be done by making the subjects meaningful and by relating them to the real world of work.

LEARNING TO MAKE A LIVING - means preparing learners so that they have the capability to support themselves economically and to become productive members of the community.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The Center for Career Development of the Mesa Public Schools. would like to gratefully acknowledge permission from South-Western Publishing Company to use accounting forms and materials from Century 21 Accounting Teacher's Reference Guide and 20th Century Bookkeeping and Accounting Working Papers and Study Guides in the Accounting Clerk Guide.

The materials were reproduced by special permission of the publisher from Lewis D. Boynton et. al., Century 21 Accounting Teacher's Reference Guide (Cincinnati: South-Western Publishing Co., 1972), pp. F-1 through F-28, and Lewis D. Boynton et. al., 20th Century Bookkeeping and Accounting Working Papers and Study Guides (Cincinnati: South-Western Publishing Co., 1967), pp. 117, 231, 234, 255, 256, and 258.

INSTRUCTOR'S PACKET

PURPOSE OF UNIT

This unit is designed to provide the knowledge necessary for entry into a position of an accounting clerk. Opportunities are included to learn accounting theory, payroll systems, and a knowledge of data processing as it applies to accounting.

At two different times, the learner will be asked to review and evaluate his performance in the lessons, and express an opinion concerning the job of accounting clerk as a possible career choice.

The basic accounting skills that the learner acquires will also help him manage personal business affairs and provide a foundation for future study in accounting.

Part I of the unit is concerned with the basic accounting theory found in the accounting cycle.

Part II of the unit is concerned with the basic accounting theory as it used with the combination journal and subsidiary ledgers. The learner will also become acquainted with payroll procedures and data processing for accounting.

UNIT DESIGN

This unit has been written for use at the 10th, 11th, and 12th grade levels. It is designed for individualized progression, with a suggested time schedule that may serve as a pacing device for the learner. The unit may also be used with large and small groups of learners.

The lessons are designed for use with a high school accounting textbook such as Century 21 Accounting or Accounting 10/12, Second Edition.

There are four sections in this unit - an Instructor's Packet, a Learner's Packet, and Exercise and Worksheet Packet, and a Test Packet.

The Instructor's Packet includes an overview of what the learner is doing, a listing of the performance objectives, a suggested lesson time, a list of new vocabulary words used in the lesson, and instructions that are needed to guide the learner through each lesson. A listing of the learner's tasks, a list of supplemental activities and the pretest and posttest keys for the lesson are also included. It is recommended that the instructor read through the Learner's Packet.

The Learner's Packet contains everything the learner will need for the lessons with the exception of the tests and the working papers that accompany the textbook assignments. He is told the purpose of the lesson, the approximate time for completing it, new vocabulary words, prerequisite knowledge he will need, and special concerns that are unique to the lesson. He is given step-by-step instructions for each task. The packet includes worksheets and exercise sheets, along with any self-check keys he needs.

The Exercise and Worksheet Packet contains a copy of every worksheet and exercise sheet the learner has in his packet. The instructor can duplicate these pages if the packet itself is to be saved for other learners. He will need to instruct the learner to use the sheets he gives him rather than the ones in his packet.

The Test Packet includes only the pretests and posttests. This makes the tests easier to find when the learner wants them and easier to duplicate. Under "Assessment Procedures" in each lesson the instructor will be given instructions on how to score the pre- and posttests.

The instructor will determine the number of possible points for each test question.

This unit lends itself to many learning situations, such as the open classroom, flexible scheduling, and the non-graded class.

GENERAL DIRECTIONS FOR USE OF THE UNIT

The instructor should be available to assist the learner and evaluate the learning activities. Completed learning activities that are submitted to the instructor will have a cover sheet where he may respond to the learner's work and comments.

The Teacher's Edition of the Working Papers and Study Guides for Century 21 Accounting or the workbook key for other accounting textbooks that may be used with the unit should be made available to the learner so that he may check work assigned in the lessons.

The instructor will administer the pretests and posttests when the learner requests them. The instructor and learner will discuss each posttest. If the learner does not satisfactorily complete the posttest, additional assignments from the list of supplemental materials in the instructor's packet may be assigned before the posttest is taken again. When the learner has satisfactorily completed the posttest, he may go on to the next lesson.

At specific intervals the instructor will require the learner to complete all posttests before proceeding in the unit, if the learner has not successfully completed a pretest or posttest for each performance objective.

The instructor and the learner will keep a record of all performance objectives completed by the learner.

If the adding machine and/or calculating machine are used with the unit, the instructor should be familiar with their proper use so that he may instruct the learner in the proper use of the machine.

INSTRUCTOR'S MASTER COPY FOR THE
LEARNER INFORMATION SHEET

COVER SHEET

THIS SHEET MUST BE COMPLETED IN FULL.

Name _____

Period No. _____

Problems _____

Date _____

For Instructor's Use

PROMPTNESS

Ahead of
Schedule

☐

On
Schedule

☐

Behind
Schedule

☐

NEATNESS

Satisfactory

☐

Unsatisfactory

☐

CONTENT

Complete

☐

Incomplete

☐

Satisfactory

☐

Unsatisfactory

☐

ATTACH THIS SHEET TO ASSIGNED TASKS

INSTRUCTOR RECORD SHEET

[illegible]

Comments:

INSTRUCTOR RECORD SHEET

[illegible]

Comments:

INSTRUCTOR RECORD SHEET

[illegible]

Comments:

LESSON TWELVE

HOW TO RECORD FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS IN A COMBINATION JOURNAL

PURPOSE

In this lesson the learner will learn how to record financial transactions for a merchandising business in a combination journal. He will also study the proprietor's drawing account.

PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVES

The learner will define a combination journal and describe its significance.

The learner will describe two advantages of the combination journal over the cash journal.

Given a list of accounting transactions and a combination journal form, the learner will record the transaction in the combination journal.

Given a combination journal with data, the learner will complete it by pencil footing the journal, proving cash, and totaling and ruling the journal.

LESSON TIME

Pretest - 45 minutes
Lesson - 90 minutes
Posttest - 45 minutes

NEW VOCABULARY

<i>Combination journal</i>	<i>Sales invoice</i>
<i>Merchandise</i>	<i>Sale on account</i>
<i>Cost of merchandise</i>	<i>Memorandum</i>
<i>Purchase order</i>	<i>Withdrawals</i>
<i>Purchase on account</i>	<i>Drawing account</i>
<i>Purchase invoice</i>	<i>Correcting entry</i>
<i>Invoice</i>	

PREREQUISITE KNOWLEDGE

The learner will need to recall the effects of financial transactions on ledger accounts, the four steps that are followed when journalizing, how to prove cash, and how to total and rule a journal.

RESOURCES INCLUDED WITH LESSON

Instructor's Packet	Learner's Packet	Test Packet	Exercise and Worksheet Packet
Pretest Key	<i>Learner Record Sheet 4</i>	Pretest	Exercise Sheet
Posttest Key	Exercise Sheet	Posttest	<i>Combination Journal Worksheet</i>
	Exercise Sheet Key		
	<i>Combination Journal Worksheet</i>		
	<i>Combination Journal Worksheet Key</i>		

SPECIAL ACTIVITIES OR CONCERNS

None

OVERVIEW

A combination journal is a multi-column journal in which all of the financial transactions of a business may be recorded. The combination journal is very flexible because of the multiple columns, so it is a popular journal to use. Several separate journals are not needed when a combination journal is used by a business.

Some high school bookkeeping and accounting textbooks do not introduce the combination journal this early in the course of study. It is discussed here because its ability to show an overall picture of journalizing transactions will help the learner develop competency in recording transactions.

During this lesson, the learner may want to review the steps for finding errors in the trial balance since many of the steps are also used to find errors in a combination journal that will not balance.

LEARNER TASKS

1. Read Chapter 12, pages 186 through 205 in Century 21 Accounting. (Accounting 10/12 discusses the combination journal in Part 4, Chapter 1, pages 512 through 520. Although the procedures for using the journal are the same in both textbooks, the difficulty of the examples and problems in Accounting 10/12 limits using the text at this time.)
2. On the exercise sheet in the lesson, write the definition of a combination journal and describe its significance.

3. On the exercise sheet in the lesson, describe two advantages of the combination journal over the cash journal.
4. Check the answers to these exercises, using the exercise sheet key.
5. Do Problem 12-1 in Century 21 Accounting. Check the problem, using the teacher's edition of the workbook.
6. Complete the *Combination Journal Worksheet* according to the instructions given.
7. Check the worksheet, using the key.

SUPPLEMENTAL ACTIVITIES

1. After the learners have read the material assigned in the text, Chapter 12 in Century 21 Accounting, a classroom lecture may be given with emphasis on the following points:
 - a. Cost of merchandise section of the ledger
 - b. Recording purchases and sales on account
 - c. Use of the combination journal
 - d. Owner's drawing account
 - e. Subsidiary ledgers (Briefly discuss this, as it will be studied in greater detail in the next lesson.)
2. The following tasks from Century 21 Accounting may be used in conjunction with the lesson for the accelerated learner:
 - a. Cases 1 and 2, page 206
 - b. Bonus Problem 12 - B, page 210

3. The following tasks from Century 21 Accounting may be used in conjunction with Lesson 12:
- a. Study Questions on page 206
 - b. Study Guide 12 in workbook
 - c. Drill 12 - D1, pages 206 and 207
 - d. Mastery Problem 12 - M, pages 208 through 210
 - e. Review Problem 12 - R1, pages 707 and 708

ASSESSMENT PROCEDURES

In order to pass the pretest, the learner should have a score of 90 or better. If he passes the pretest, he may progress to the next lesson.

In order to pass the posttest, the learner should have a score of 90 or better.

LESSON TWELVE

PRETEST KEY

1. Define a combination journal and describe its significance.

A combination journal is a multi-column journal in which all the entries of a business can be recorded.

2. Describe two advantages of the combination journal over the cash journal.

- a. It is flexible because of multiple columns.
- b. Fewer journals are needed.

3. Record the following transactions on page 1 in the combination journal.

- a. December 1, 19__

Purchased merchandise on account from Wilson Wholesalers, \$640.00. Purchase invoice number 40.

- b. December 7, 19__

Paid on account to Wilson Wholesalers, \$200.00. Check number 151.

- c. December 8, 19__

Sold merchandise on account to Ron Woods Co., \$175.00. Sales invoice number 68.

- d. December 10, 19__

Received on account from John French Co., \$35.00. Receipt number 101.

- e. December 10, 19__

Paid delivery expense, \$45.00. Check number 152.

- f. December 12, 19__

Bought supplies on account from Garcia Supply Company, \$125.00. Memorandum number 86.

Page 4

COMBINATION JOURNAL

Cash		Date	Account Title	Doc. No.	P.R.	General	
Debit	Credit					Debit	Credit
		Dec 1	Cash Balance #3000.00		✓		
	400.00	1	Rent Expense	CR1		400.00	
	100.00	1	Supplies	CR2		100.00	
300.00		2	✓	R101			
	75.00	3	Delivery Expense	CR3		75.00	
	125.00	4	Utilities Expense	CR4		125.00	
	50.00	4	Miscellaneous Exp.	CR5		50.00	
150.00		7	✓	R102			
	35.00	8	Office Equipment	CR6		35.00	
		9	Rumford Wholesalers	P41			
50.00		11	Office Equipment	R103			50.00
120.00		14	✓	R104			
	55.00	16	Office Furniture	CR7		55.00	
		18	Garcia Supply Co.	P42			
	33.00	21	Miscellaneous Exp.	CR8		33.00	
		21	Dick Hall	P43			
140.00		21	✓	R105			
		24	Edward Johns	S26			
	100.00	24	Rumford Wholesalers	CR9			
160.00		28	✓	R106			
		28	J. Lewis Small Co.	P44			
	18.00	29	Miscellaneous Exp.	CR10		18.00	
605.00	991.00	31	Totals			605.00	991.00

FOR MONTH OF *December* 19-- Page *4*

5	6	7	8	9	10
Accounts Receivable Debit	Accounts Receivable Credit	Sales Credit	Accounts Payable Debit	Accounts Payable Credit	Purchases Debit
1					
2					
3					
4		30000			
5					
6					
7					
8		150000			
9					
10				57500	57500
11					
12		120000			
13					
14				15500	15500
15					
16				100000	100000
17		140000			
18	190000	180000			
19			10000		
20		160000			
21				80000	80000
22					
23	180000 180000	00 00	220000 220000	10000 10000	253000 253000
24					
25					
26					
27					
28					
29					
30					
31					
32					
33					
34					
35					
36					

LESSON TWELVE

POSTTEST KEY

1. Define a combination journal and describe its significance.

A multi-column journal in which all the entries of a business can be recorded.

2. Describe two advantages of the combination journal over the cash journal.

- a. It is flexible because of multiple columns.
- b. Fewer journals are needed.

3. Mr. Bob Pultz, a retail hardware dealer, completed the following transactions during the month of July of the current year. Record the transactions completed from July 1 through July 14 on page 2 in the combination journal.

19

- July 1 - Issued check no. 61 for \$350.00 for the July rent.
- 2 - Received \$138.40 from Henry King on account, receipt no. 401.
 - 3 - Purchased merchandise on account from Thompson Bros., \$408.32, purchase invoice no. 89.
 - 4 - Sold merchandise on account to Mary Irwin, \$81.19, sales invoice no. 104.
 - 5 - Received \$218.28 from Arlis Jackson on account, receipt no. 402.
 - 5 - Cash sales for July 1 - 5, \$283.58, tape no. 5.
 - 8 - Issued check no. 62 for \$296.57 to Hiffington Company on account.
 - 9 - Issued check no. 63 for \$63.78 for a cash purchase of merchandise.

POSTTEST KEY (Continued)

Lesson 12

- 10 - Purchased merchandise on account from Foss Bros., \$621.11, purchase invoice no. 90.
- 11 - Received \$25.00 for an old display case (store equipment), receipt no. 403.
- 14 - Issued check no. 64 for \$15.00 for advertising (advertising expense).

COMBINATION JOURNAL

28

FOR MONTH OF

July 19--

Page *2*

5	6	7	8	9	10
Accounts Receivable Debit	Accounts Receivable Credit	Sales Credit	Accounts Payable Debit	Accounts Payable Credit	Purchases Debit
1					
2	<i>1,384.60</i>				
3				<i>406.32</i>	<i>406.32</i>
4	<i>81.19</i>	<i>81.19</i>			
5	<i>2,172.88</i>				
6		<i>2,835.8</i>			
7			<i>294.57</i>		
8					<i>637.8</i>
9				<i>6,211.1</i>	<i>6,211.1</i>
10					
11					
12					
13					
14					
15					
16					
17					
18					
19					
20					
21					
22					
23					
24					
25					
26					
27					
28					
29					
30					
31					
32					
33					
34					
35					
36			<i>29</i>		

4. Complete the following tasks in regard to the combination journal:

a. Foot all the columns of the combination journal and prove the equality of debits and credits in the journal.

b. Prove cash. Checkbook balance \$2204.38

Beginning balance	<u>\$ 976.50</u>
Cash received	<u>3095.78</u>
Cash available	<u>4072.28</u>
Cash paid out	<u>1867.90</u>
Balance on hand	<u>2204.38</u>

c. Total and rule the combination journal.

Page 3

COMBINATION JOURNAL

1		2		3		4	
Cash		Date	Account Title	Doc. No.	P.R.	General	
Debit	Credit					Debit	Credit
		4-1	Balance on hand \$976.50		✓		
		01	Hilbert Bros.	P4			
	30000	1	Lat. Expense	Ck40		30000	
		3	L. B. Dimes	56			
16000		4	Michael Wong	R21			
	32000	5	✓	Ck41			
720.50		6	✓	R22			
	42000	7	Wright Bros.	Ck42			
	3450	9	Supplies	Ck43		3450	
	6480	10	Office Supplies Co.	Ck44			
30.00		11	Office Equipment	R23			30.00
		12	Black Wholesalers	P5			
880.13		13	✓	R24			
		17	Hillman Bros.	P6			
	6000	18	Office Supplies Co.	Ck45			
	2460	19	Advertising Expense	Ck46		2460	
84.65		21	David J. Trecko	R25			
		22	E. E. Kierulff	57			
620.50		23	✓	R26			
		24	Ronald Bear	58			
	30000	26	Laurson Wholesalers	Ck47			
60000		27	✓	R27			
	4400	31	Supplies	Ck48		4400	
	30000	31	B. Blake, Drawing	Ck49		30000	
309,578	196,770	31	Total			70,310	30,000
309,578	196,770					70,310	30,000

LESSON THIRTEEN

HOW TO POST THE COMBINATION JOURNAL TO THE GENERAL AND SUBSIDIARY LEDGERS

PURPOSE

In this lesson the learner will be introduced to two subsidiary ledgers and their controlling accounts. He will also learn how to post from the combination journal and review how to locate errors in the trial balance or other accounting reports when they do not balance.

PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVES

The learner will list the names of two subsidiary ledgers and their controlling accounts.

The learner will list the five steps used in posting the individual entries and special columns in a combination journal.

Given a totaled and ruled combination journal, as well as the necessary general and subsidiary ledger forms, the learner will post the journal to the appropriate ledgers.

Given a subsidiary ledger and an accounting report form, the learner will prepare the appropriate schedule for the ledger.

Given an incorrect trial balance and the accompanying ledger, the learner will correct the errors.

LESSON TIME

Pretest - 45 minutes
Lesson - 90 minutes
Posttest - 45 minutes

NEW VOCABULARY

<i>General ledger</i>	<i>Accounts payable ledger</i>
<i>Subsidiary ledger</i>	<i>Schedule of accounts receivable</i>
<i>Controlling account</i>	<i>Schedule of accounts payable</i>
<i>Accounts receivable ledger</i>	

PREREQUISITE KNOWLEDGE

The learner should know the purpose of the ledger, the five steps in posting to the ledger, and the seven steps for finding errors when a trial balance does not balance.

RESOURCES INCLUDED WITH LESSON

Instructor's Packet	Learner's Packet	Test Packet	Exercise and Worksheet Packet
Pretest Key	Exercise Sheet	Pretest	Exercise Sheet
Posttest Key	Exercise Sheet Key	Posttest	Trial Balance Worksheet
	Trial Balance Worksheet		
	Trial Balance Worksheet Key		

SPECIAL ACTIVITIES OR CONCERNS

All objectives on *Learner Record Sheet 4* must be signed before the learner may continue in the lessons.

OVERVIEW

The learner will follow the five steps for posting to the ledger and post the combination journal. The posting will concern both individual entries and special columns.

In this lesson the learner will be introduced to two subsidiary ledgers and their controlling accounts: accounts receivable and accounts payable. He will also learn how to prove the accounts receivable or accounts payable ledger with the appropriate controlling account and prepare a schedule of accounts receivable or a schedule of accounts payable.

LEARNER TASKS

1. Read Chapter 13, pages 211 through 234 in Century 21 Accounting. (Subsidiary ledgers are discussed in Accounting 10/12 in conjunction with the purchases journal and sales journal on pages 248 through 253 and 285 through 288).
2. List the names of two subsidiary ledgers and their controlling accounts on the exercise sheet.
3. List on the exercise sheet the five steps used in posting the individual entries and special columns in a combination journal.
4. Check your answers to these tasks, using the exercise sheet key.
5. Complete Problem 13-1 on pages 236 through 238 in the textbook. Check the problem, using the teacher's edition of the workbook.
6. Complete the *Trial Balance Worksheet* according to the instructions given. Check the worksheet using the worksheet key.

SUPPLEMENTAL ACTIVITIES

1. After the learners have read the assigned textbook material, Chapter 13, pages 211 through 234, a classroom lecture may be given with emphasis on the following points:
 - a. Posting from the combination journal
 - (1) To the general ledger
 - (2) To the subsidiary ledgers
 - (3) To the general ledger from special columns in the journal
 - b. Proving the accuracy of posting
 - (1) With the trial balance
 - (2) With a schedule of accounts for a subsidiary ledger
2. Additional assignments from Century 21 Accounting that may be used in this lesson with the accelerated learner include:
 - a. Cases 2 and 3, page 235
 - b. Bonus Problem 13-B, page 238
3. Additional assignments from Century 21 Accounting that may be used in this lesson include:
 - a. Study Questions on pages 234 and 235
 - b. Study Guide 13 in the workbook
 - c. Mastery Problem 13-M, page 238
 - d. Review Problem 13-1, pages 708 through 710.

ASSESSMENT PROCEDURES

No deviation from normal procedures

LESSON THIRTEEN

PRETEST KEY

1. List two subsidiary ledgers and their controlling accounts.
 - a. Subsidiary ledgers:
 - (1) Accounts receivable ledger
 - (2) Accounts payable ledger
 - b. Controlling accounts:
 - (1) Accounts receivable
 - (2) Accounts payable
2. List the five steps in posting the individual entries and special columns from the combination journal to the ledgers.
 - a. Write the amount of the transaction or special column amount in the ledger.
 - b. Total the ledger accounts.
 - c. Write the date in the ledger.
 - d. Write the post reference in the ledger.
 - e. Write the post reference in the combination journal.

3. Post to the appropriate ledgers those accounts that appear in the combination journal.

Page 4

COMBINATION JOURNAL

1		2		3		4	
Cash		Date	Account Title	Doc. No.	P.R.	General	
Debit	Credit					Debit	Credit
		Dec 1	Cash balance		✓		
	400.00	1	Left Expense	CR1	63	400.00	
	100.00	1	Supplies	CR2	13	100.00	
300.00		2	✓	R101	✓		
	75.00	3	Delivery Expense	CR3	61	75.00	
	125.00	4	Utilities Expense	CR4	64	125.00	
	50.00	4	Miscellaneous Exp.	CR5	62	50.00	
150.00		7	✓	R102	✓		
	135.00	8	Office Equipment	CR6	14	135.00	
		9	Lunyan Wholesalers	P41	✓		
50.00		11	Office Equipment	R103	14		50.00
120.00		14	✓	R104	✓		
	55.00	16	Office Furniture	CR7	15	55.00	
		18	Garcia Supply Co.	P42	✓		
	33.00	21	Miscellaneous Exp.	CR8	62	33.00	
		21	Dick Hall	P43	✓		
140.00		21	✓	R105	✓		
		24	Edward Johns	S26	✓		
	100.00	24	Lunyan Wholesalers	CR9	✓		
160.00		28	✓	R106	✓		
		28	J. Lewis Small Co.	P44	✓		
	18.00	29	Miscellaneous Exp.	CR10	62	18.00	
605.00	1091.00	31	Totals			991.00	500.00
(4)	(4)					(4)	(✓)

GENERAL LEDGER

Office Furniture

ACCOUNT NO. 15

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	BALANCE	
					DEBIT	CREDIT
Dec 16		C4	5500		5500	

Accounts Payable

ACCOUNT NO. 21

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	BALANCE	
					DEBIT	CREDIT
Dec 31		C4		253000		253000
31		C4	10000			243000

Sales

ACCOUNT NO. 41

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	BALANCE	
					DEBIT	CREDIT
Dec 31		C4		780000		780000

Purchases

ACCOUNT NO. 51

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	BALANCE	
					DEBIT	CREDIT
Dec 31		C4	253000		253000	

Delivery Expense

GENERAL LEDGER

ACCOUNT NO. *61*

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	BALANCE	
					DEBIT	CREDIT
<i>Dec 3</i>		<i>C4</i>	<i>7500</i>		<i>7500</i>	

Miscellaneous Expense

ACCOUNT NO. *62*

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	BALANCE	
					DEBIT	CREDIT
<i>Dec 4</i>		<i>C4</i>	<i>5000</i>		<i>5000</i>	
<i>21</i>		<i>C4</i>	<i>3300</i>		<i>8300</i>	
<i>29</i>		<i>C4</i>	<i>1800</i>		<i>10100</i>	

Rent Expense

ACCOUNT NO. *63*

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	BALANCE	
					DEBIT	CREDIT
<i>Dec 1</i>		<i>C4</i>	<i>40000</i>		<i>40000</i>	

Utilities Expense

ACCOUNT NO. *64*

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	BALANCE	
					DEBIT	CREDIT
<i>Dec 4</i>		<i>C4</i>	<i>12500</i>		<i>12500</i>	

ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE LEDGER

Name Edward, JohnAddress 401 E. Apache Blvd. City

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	DEBIT BALANCE
Dec 24		cf	180000		180000

Name _____

Address _____

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	DEBIT BALANCE

Name _____

Address _____

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	DEBIT BALANCE

ACCOUNTS PAYABLE LEDGER

Name Garcia Co.Address 123 S. 37 Av. City

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	CREDIT BALANCE
<u>Dec 18</u>		<u>C4</u>		<u>15500</u>	<u>15500</u>

Name Hall, DickAddress 1422 E. Manhattan Dr. City

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	CREDIT BALANCE
<u>Dec 21</u>		<u>C4</u>		<u>10000</u>	<u>10000</u>

Name Rumyant Wholesale Co.Address 6902 E. Moreland City

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	CREDIT BALANCE
<u>Dec 9</u>		<u>C4</u>		<u>57500</u>	<u>57500</u>
<u>24</u>		<u>C4</u>	<u>10000</u>		<u>47500</u>

Name Small Co.Address 5200 E. Main City

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	CREDIT BALANCE
<u>Dec 28</u>		<u>C4</u>		<u>80000</u>	<u>80000</u>

4. Prepare the appropriate schedule by using the accounts receivable subsidiary ledger of L. C. Martin Company.

Name Carol Bowman

Address 111 West Avenue Tempe Ariz. 85289

DATE	ITEMS	POST REQ.	DEBIT	CREDIT	DEBIT BALANCE
Dec 1	Balance	✓			17500
5		50		2500	15000
15		50		2500	12500
20		50	7500		20000
24		50	2500		22500

Name Linda Cooley

Address 222 N. 9 St. Scottsdale, Ariz. 85257

DATE	ITEMS	POST REV.	DEBIT	CREDIT	DEBIT BALANCE
Dec. 1	Balance	✓			300.00
8		50		75.00	225.00
27		50		75.00	150.00
29		50	25.00		175.00

Name John French

Address 1000 East Main Mesa, Ariz 85201

[illegible]

ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE LEDGER

Name *Rosemary Tess*Address *651 Indiana Ave. Phoenix, Ariz. 840*

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	DEBIT BALANCE

Name *Ron Woods*Address *1312 Forman Tempe, Ariz. 85280*

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	DEBIT BALANCE

Name _____

Address _____

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	DEBIT BALANCE

5. Below is the trial balance of Bar S Ranch, which is out of balance. Following it are the ledger accounts from which the trial balance was prepared. Find the errors in the trial balance and prepare a corrected one, using the form at the end of this exercise.

Bar S Ranch
Trial Balance
April 30, 19--

Cash	11	48000					
Livestock	12	300000					
Equipment and Machinery	13	2400000					
Buildings	14	700000					
Land and Fence	15	3134000					
Accounts Payable	21		4600000				
Bruce Stevens, Capital	31		2000000				
Bruce Stevens, Drawing	32		160000				
Salaries	41		910500				
Feed Expense	51	88800					
Insurance Expense	52	13000					
Interest Expense	53	250000					
Salaries Expense	54	260000					
Machinery Rental Expense	55	14000					
Supplies Expense	56	63700					
Taxes Expense	57	14000					
Utilities Expense	58	16000					
Veterinary and Medicine Expense	59	11800					
		7313300	7670500				

GENERAL LEDGER

*Cash*ACCOUNT NO. 11

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	CREDIT
April 1	Balance	✓	280 00	April 30		C42	3800 00
30		C42	4000 00				
	480 00						

*Livestock*ACCOUNT NO. 12

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	CREDIT
Jan 1	Balance	✓	3000 00				

*Equipment and Machinery*ACCOUNT NO. 13

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	CREDIT
Jan 1	Balance	✓	24 000 00				

*Barn*ACCOUNT NO. 14

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	CREDIT
Jan 1	Balance	✓	7000 00				

GENERAL LEDGER

*Land and Fence*ACCOUNT NO. *15*

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	CREDIT
<i>Jan 1</i>	<i>Balance</i>	<i>✓</i>	<i>31 430.00</i>				

*Accounts Payable*ACCOUNT NO. *31*

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	CREDIT
<i>Apr 30</i>		<i>C42</i>	<i>1000.00</i>	<i>April 30</i>		<i>C42</i>	<i>45000.00</i>
					<i>45000.00</i>		
					<i>45000.00</i>		

*Bruce Stevens, Capital*ACCOUNT NO. *31*

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	CREDIT
				<i>Jan 1</i>		<i>✓</i>	<i>20000.00</i>

*Bruce Stevens, Drawing*ACCOUNT NO. *32*

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	CREDIT
<i>April 30</i>		<i>C42</i>	<i>1600.00</i>				

GENERAL LEDGER

Sales

ACCOUNT NO. 41

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	CREDIT
				Jan. 31	Balance	✓	7105 00
				Apr. 30		C42	2000 00
							9105 00

Feed Expense

ACCOUNT NO. 51

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	CREDIT
Feb. 28		C40	400 00				
Mar. 31		C41	300 00				
Apr. 30		C42	180 00				
			880 00				
			880 00				

Insurance Expense

ACCOUNT NO. 52

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	CREDIT
Jan. 31	Balance	✓	120 00				

Interest Expense

ACCOUNT NO. 53

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	CREDIT
Jan. 31		C39	500 00				
Feb. 28		C40	500 00				
Mar. 31		C41	500 00				
Apr. 30		C42	500 00				
			2500 00				
			2000 00				

GENERAL LEDGER

*Labour Expense*ACCOUNT NO. 54

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	CREDIT
Jan. 31		C39	600.00				
Feb. 28		C40	600.00				
Mar. 31		C41	600.00				
Apr. 30		C42	600.00				
			2400.00				
			2400.00				

*Machine Rental Expense*ACCOUNT NO. 55

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	CREDIT
Apr. 30		C42	140.00				

*Supplies Expense*ACCOUNT NO. 56

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	CREDIT
Dec. 28	Balance	✓	290.00				
Mar. 31		C41	172.00				
Apr. 30		C42	165.00				
			627.00				
			627.00				

*Taxes Expense*ACCOUNT NO. 57

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	CREDIT
Jan. 31	Balance	✓	140.00				

GENERAL LEDGER

*Utilities Expense*ACCOUNT NO. 58

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	CREDIT
Jan. 31		C39	40.00				
Feb. 28		C40	38.00				
Mar. 31		C41	42.00				
Apr. 30		C42	40.00				
			160.00				

*Veterinary and Medicine Expense*ACCOUNT NO. 59

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	CREDIT
Jan. 31		C39	80.00				
Feb. 28		C40	15.00				
Mar. 31		C41	5.00				
Apr. 30		C42	18.00				
			118.00				

ACCOUNT NO. _____

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	CREDIT

ACCOUNT NO. _____

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	CREDIT

Bob S Ranch
Trial Balance
April 30, 19--

Cash	11	48000			
Livestock	12	300000			
Equipment and Machinery	13	2400000			
Barn	14	700000			
Land and Fence	15	3143000			
Accounts Payable	21		4500000		
Bruce Stevens, Capital	31		2000000		
Bruce Stevens, Drawing	32	160000			
Sales	41			910500	
Feed Expense	51	88000			
Insurance Expense	52	13000			
Interest Expense	53	200000			
Labor Expense	54	240000			
Machine Rental Expense	55	14000			
Supplies Expense	56	62700			
Taxes Expense	57	14000			
Utilities Expense	58	16000			
Veterinary and Medicine Exp.	59	11800			
		<u>7410500</u>	<u>7410500</u>		

LESSON THIRTEEN

POSTTEST KEY

1. List two subsidiary ledgers and their controlling accounts.
 - a. Subsidiary ledgers:
 - (1) Accounts receivable ledger
 - (2) Accounts payable ledger
 - b. Controlling accounts:
 - (1) Accounts receivable
 - (2) Accounts payable
2. List the five steps in posting the individual entries and special columns from the combination journal to the ledgers.
 - a. Write the amount of the transaction or special column amount in the ledger.
 - b. Total the ledger accounts.
 - c. Write the date in the ledger.
 - d. Write the post reference in the ledger.
 - e. Write the post reference in the combination journal.

3. Post to the appropriate ledgers those accounts that appear in the combination journal.

Page 5

COMBINATION JOURNAL

1		2		3		4	
Cast.		Date	Account Title	Doc. No.	P.R.	General	
Debit	Credit					Debit	Credit
		Oct. 1	Cash Balance # 10,250.00		✓		
660000		1	John Norman, Capital	R10	31		660000
		2	Cole Furniture Co.	P31	✓		
	81900	2	Office Equipment	CK20	14	81900	
		3	Richard Foster	541	✓		
128700		4	✓	R11	✓		
	22500	6	Rent Expense	CK21	63	22500	
	140000	7	✓	CK22	✓		
56500		8	✓	R12	✓		
		9	Jim Martin	542	✓		
		10	ACE Furniture Co.	P32	✓		
	29000	11	Cole Furniture Co.	CK23	✓		
64300		12	✓	R13	✓		
	4200	14	Office Supplies	CK24	13	4200	
40000		17	Richard Foster	R14	✓		
		18	Mary Williams	543	✓		
13200		20	Jim Martin	R15	✓		
	59000	21	ACE Furniture	CK25	✓		
	12800	24	Delivery Expense	CK26	62	12800	
	5600	25	Advertising Expense	CK27	61	5600	
		27	Cole Furniture	P33	✓		
52300		28	✓	R16	✓		
		29	Richard Foster	544	✓		
	4300	29	Delivery Expense	CK28	62	4300	
		30	Jim Martin	545	✓		
61300		31	✓	R17	✓		
1076300	359300	31	Totals		✓	131300	660000
(11)	(11)					(✓)	(✓)

FOR MONTH OF *October* 19-- Page 5

5	6	7	8	9	10	
Accounts Receivable Debit	Accounts Receivable Credit	Sales Credit	Accounts Payable Debit	Accounts Payable Credit	Purchases Debit	
						1
						2
					324000	3
					324000	4
137500		137500				5
		128700				6
						7
					140000	8
		56500				9
43000		43000				10
					130000	11
			29000			12
		64300				13
						14
	40000					15
37900		37900				16
	13200					17
			59000			18
						19
						20
					87100	21
		52300			87100	22
6950		6950				23
						24
22900		22900				25
		61300				26
248230	33200	611350	88800	541100	681100	27
(12)	(12)	(41)	(21)	(21)	(51)	28
						29
						30
						31
						32
						33
						34
						35
						36

Accounts Payable

GENERAL LEDGER

ACCOUNT NO. *21*

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	BALANCE	
					DEBIT	CREDIT
<i>Oct. 31</i>		<i>CS</i>		<i>5411.00</i>		<i>5411.00</i>
<i>31</i>		<i>CS</i>	<i>880.00</i>			<i>4531.00</i>

John Norman, Capital

ACCOUNT NO. *31*

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	BALANCE	
					DEBIT	CREDIT
<i>Oct. 1</i>		<i>CS</i>		<i>6600.00</i>		<i>6600.00</i>

Sales

ACCOUNT NO. *41*

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	BALANCE	
					DEBIT	CREDIT
<i>Oct. 31</i>		<i>CS</i>		<i>6113.50</i>		<i>6113.50</i>

Purchases

ACCOUNT NO. *51*

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	BALANCE	
					DEBIT	CREDIT
<i>Oct. 31</i>		<i>CS</i>	<i>6811.00</i>		<i>6811.00</i>	

ACCOUNT NO. 61

Delivery Expense

Rent Expense

[illegible]

ACCOUNT NO.

[illegible]

ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE LEDGER

Name *Foster, Richard*Address *66 Russell St. City*

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	DEBIT BALANCE
<i>19--</i> <i>Oct. 3</i>		<i>C5</i>	<i>137500</i>		<i>137500</i>
<i>17</i>		<i>C5</i>		<i>40000</i>	<i>97500</i>
<i>29</i>		<i>C5</i>	<i>6950</i>		<i>104450</i>

Name *Martin, Jim*Address *34 Hardy Lane City*

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	DEBIT BALANCE
<i>Oct. 9</i>		<i>C5</i>	<i>43000</i>		<i>43000</i>
<i>20</i>		<i>C5</i>		<i>13200</i>	<i>29800</i>
<i>30</i>		<i>C5</i>	<i>22900</i>		<i>52700</i>

Name *William, Mary*Address *P.O. Box 73 City*

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	DEBIT BALANCE
<i>Oct. 9</i>		<i>C5</i>	<i>37900</i>		<i>37900</i>

ACCOUNTS PAYABLE LEDGER

Name Ace Furniture

Address 807 Columbus Dr. City

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	CREDIT BALANCE
Oct. 1	Balance	✓			129000
10		CS		130000	259000
21		CS	59000		200000

Name Cole Furniture

Address 1024 Claremont City

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	CREDIT BALANCE
Oct. 2		CS		324000	324000
11		CS	29000		295000
27		CS		87100	382100

Name _____

Address _____

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	CREDIT BALANCE

Name _____

Address _____

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	CREDIT BALANCE

4. Prepare a schedule of accounts receivable and accounts payable for the Russ Allen Company.

ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE LEDGER

Name Jerry Ferguson
 Address 4217 N. 49 Ave.

DATE	ITEMS	Post. Ref.	DEBIT	CREDIT	DEBIT BALANCE
Nov. 3		C6	375.00		375.00
17		C6		100.00	275.00
29		C7	69.50		344.50

Name Lloyd Herdman
 Address 3341 N. 40 Ave.

DATE	ITEMS	Post. Ref.	DEBIT	CREDIT	DEBIT BALANCE
Nov. 18		C6	397.00		397.00

Name Rodney Richmond
 Address 409 N. 97 St.

DATE	ITEMS	Post. Ref.	DEBIT	CREDIT	DEBIT BALANCE
Nov. 9		C6	130.00		130.00
20		C7		130.00	
30		C7	129.00		129.00

ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE LEDGER

Name Jim Stewart

Address 3919 S 3 Ave

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	DEBIT BALANCE
Nov. 1	Balance	✓			3250.00

Name _____

Address _____

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	DEBIT BALANCE

Name _____

Address _____

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	DEBIT BALANCE

Russ Allen Co

Schedule of Accounts Receivable

November 30, 19-

Jerry Ferguson	34450
Lloyd Dorman	39700
Rodney Richmond	12900
Jim Stewart	325000
Total	412050

ACCOUNTS PAYABLE LEDGER

Name John AlangonAddress 333 E. Mulberry Dr.

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	CREDIT BALANCE
Nov. 10		C6		130000	130000
21		C7	60000		70000

Name Glendale Sports CenterAddress 5134 W. Glendale Ave.

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	CREDIT BALANCE
Nov. 2		C6		30000	30000
8		C7		80000	110000

Name Ben HambyAddress 3632 W. Pierson

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	CREDIT BALANCE
Nov. 10		C6		48500	48500
29		C7	48500		

Name Carol HerdAddress 12642 N. 24 St.

DATE	ITEMS	POST. REF.	DEBIT	CREDIT	CREDIT BALANCE
Nov. 2		C6		64200	64200
30		C7	64200		
30		C7		12500	12500

- 2 5. Locate and correct the error(s) either in the trial balance or ledger accounts.

Brace Electric Company
Work Sheet

For Month Ending December 31, 19

A.	N.	Trial Balance		Adjustments		Income Statement		Balance Sheet	
		Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit
1	11	4587.50							
2	12	4554.33							
3	13	1964.2							
4	14	464.00							
5	15	208.00							
6	21		1507.19						
7	31		1830.54						
8	32	331.06							
9	33								
10	41		10781.08						
11	51	4095.62							
12	61	2485.2							
13	62								
14	63	2636							
15	64	17000							
16	65	52600							
17	66								
18		30489.41	30489.81						
19									
20									
21									
22									
23									
24									
25									

POSTTEST KEY (Continued)

Lesson 13

CASH	
4,587.50	

ACCOUNTS PAYABLE	
	1,507.19

ACC'T RECEIVABLE	
4,554.33	

J. J. BRUCE CAPITAL	
	18,201.54

MERCHANDISE INVENTORY	
15,196.42	

J. J. BRUCE DRAWING	
331.06	

PREPAID INSURANCE	
290.00	

INCOME & EXPENSE SUM.	

SUPPLIES	
464.00	

SALES

10,781.08

PURCHASES

4,095.62

DELIVERY EXPENSE

248.52

RENT EXPENSE

170.00

INSURANCE EXPENSE

SALARY EXPENSE

526.00

MISCELLANEOUS EXP.

26.36

SUPPLIES EXPENSE

LESSON FOURTEEN

CHECKING ACCOUNTS

PURPOSE

The learner will learn procedures for opening and depositing money to a checking account. He will write checks, record the appropriate journal transaction, and reconcile bank statements.

PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVES

The learner will list four steps for opening and depositing money to a checking account.

Given a blank check and the information that is needed to complete the check and stub, such as number, date, deposits, bank balance, amount of check, drawer, and payee, the learner will write a check according to the five steps of check writing.

The learner will list the six steps used in reconciling a bank statement.

Given the bank balance and cash balance for a checking account and a list of the outstanding checks, outstanding deposits, and other bank deductions, the learner will reconcile a bank statement.

Given the amount(s) for bank service charges and other charges from a bank statement, and the proper journal, the learner will record the necessary entry or entries.

LESSON TIME

Pretest - 45 minutes
Lesson - 60 minutes
Posttest - 45 minutes

NEW VOCABULARY

<i>Depositor</i>	<i>Drawer</i>
<i>Checking account</i>	<i>Payee</i>
<i>Savings account</i>	<i>Drawee</i>
<i>Signature card</i>	<i>Voiding a check</i>
<i>Deposit slip</i>	<i>Bank balance</i>
<i>ABA numbers</i>	<i>Bank statement</i>
<i>Magnetic ink characters</i>	<i>Cancelled checks</i>
<i>MICR</i>	<i>Outstanding checks</i>
<i>Endorsement</i>	<i>Outstanding deposits</i>
<i>Bank endorsement</i>	<i>Bank service charge</i>
<i>Endorsement in full</i>	<i>Reconciling the bank statement</i>
<i>Restrictive endorsement</i>	<i>Dishonored check</i>

PREREQUISITE KNOWLEDGE

The learner will need to recall the debit and credit theory necessary to record miscellaneous entries in the combination journal.

RESOURCES INCLUDED WITH LESSON

Instructor's Packet	Learner's Packet	Test Packet	Exercise and Worksheet Packet
Pretest Key	<i>Learner Record Sheet 5</i>	Pretest	Exercise Sheet
Posttest Key	<i>Check Writing Information Sheet</i> Exercise Sheet Exercise Sheet Key	Posttest	

OVERVIEW

Opening and depositing money to a checking account, writing checks, recording the necessary transactions, and reconciling bank statements are valuable to the learner for his use on the job and at home.

The learner will become familiar with the procedures for opening checking accounts. These procedures are: (1) fill out a signature card; (2) complete a deposit slip; (3) endorse the checks to be deposited; and (4) obtain a receipt.

He will learn the steps involved in writing checks. There are five steps followed when writing a check. The drawer should write the date, the name of the payee, the amount of the check in figures, and the amount of the check in words. Finally, he should sign his name.

The learner will also know how to reconcile a bank statement. The steps that are used in reconciling a bank statement are: (1) list the check stub balance; (2) deduct the bank service charge and other deductions from this balance; (3) list the bank statement balance; (4) add outstanding deposits to the bank balance; (5) deduct outstanding checks from the bank balance; and (6) compare the adjusted check stub balance and the adjusted bank balance.

Through his reading he will undoubtedly recall and enforce vocabulary words from the lesson that are used in his home. The learner will also be asked to recall this information when making journal entries and completing the payroll section.

LEARNER TASKS

1. Read Chapter 14, pages 239 through 253 in Century 21 Accounting (Accounting 10/12, Chapter 7, pages 124 through 142).
2. On the exercise sheet list four procedures for opening and depositing money to a checking account.
3. Do problem 14-2 on page 256 in Century 21 Accounting. Check the problem using the teacher's edition of the workbook. (Do problem 66 on pages 130 and 131 in Accounting 10/12. Check the problem, using the teacher's edition of the workbook).
4. On the exercise sheet, list six steps in reconciling a bank statement.
5. Check your answers to the two exercises, using the exercise sheet key.
6. Do drills 14-D1, 14-D2, 14-D3, and problem 14-3 on pages 254 through 256 in Century 21 Accounting. Check the problems, using the teacher's edition of the workbook. (Do problem 72 and 73 on page 143 in Accounting 10/12. Check the problems, using the teacher's edition of the workbook).

SUPPLEMENTAL ACTIVITIES

1. After the learners have read the material assigned in the text, a classroom lecture may be given emphasizing the following points:
 - a. Procedures for opening and depositing money to a checking account
 - b. Steps to follow in writing a check
 - c. Steps to follow in reconciling a bank statement

2. The following tasks from Century 21 Accounting may be used in conjunction with the lesson for the accelerated learner:

Cases 1 through 5, page 254

3. The following tasks from Century 21 Accounting may be used in conjunction with Lesson 14:

- a. Vocabulary, page 253
- b. Study questions, page 253 and 254
- c. Problem 14-1, page 255
- d. Study guide 14 in workbook

ASSESSMENT PROCEDURES

No deviation from normal procedures.

LESSON FOURTEEN

PRETEST KEY

1. List four steps for opening and depositing money to a checking account.
 - a. Fill out signature card.
 - b. Endorse any checks (for deposit only).
 - c. Fill out deposit slip.
 - d. Obtain a receipt

PRETEST KEY (Continued)

Lesson 14

2. Fill out the stub first, and then the check, with the following information:

Number. 52
 Amount. \$8.00
 Date. April 5, 19__
 To. Jan's Dress Shop
 For Clothes
 Balance brought forward . . \$70.00
 Amount deposited. \$32.00
 Total Determine
 Amount this check \$8.00
 Balance carried forward . . Determine
 Payee Student's name

No. 52 Date Apr 5 19__ \$ 8.00
 To Jan's Dress Shop
 For Clothes

BAL BRO'T FWD				70.00
DEPOSITED			19	32.00
TOTAL			DATE	102.00
AMT THIS CHECK				8.00
BAL CAR'D FWD				94.00

No. 52 Date April 5 19__ \$ 8.00
 Pay to the order of Jan's Dress Shop
Eight and 00/100 Dollars
 Student's name

CITIZENS BANK OF AUGUSTA
 Augusta, Georgia 30902

No. _____ Date _____ 19__ \$ _____
 To _____
 For _____

BAL BRO'T FWD				94.00
DEPOSITED			19	
TOTAL			DATE	
AMT THIS CHECK				
BAL CAR'D FWD				

No. _____ Date _____ 19__ \$ _____
 Pay to the order of _____ Dollars

CITIZENS BANK OF AUGUSTA
 Augusta, Georgia 30902

3. List the six steps used in reconciling a bank statement.
 - a. List the check stub balance.
 - b. Deduct the bank service charge from the check.
 - c. List the bank statement balance.
 - d. Add the outstanding deposits to the bank balance.
 - e. Deduct the outstanding checks from the bank statement.
 - f. Compare the balances.

Reconciling a Bank Statement for an Individual

The following information relates to the bank account and the cash records of Paul LaFond for December of the current year:

Bank balance, December 31, as
shown on the bank statement \$882.20

Cash balance, December 31, as
shown on the stub for the last
check written in December \$750.00

Checks outstanding: No. 751. \$121.60
No. 758. \$ 12.00

Service charge by the bank as
recorded on the December 31 bank
statement \$ 1.40

4. Prepare the reconciliation of Mr. LaFond's bank statement.

Paul La Fond
Reconciliation of Bank Statement
December 31, 19--

Balance on check		Balance on bank	
stub, Dec. 31, 19--	75000	statement, Dec. 31, 19--	88220
Deduct:		Deduct outstanding	
Service charge for		checks:	
December	140	Check No. Amount	
		751 121.60	
		758 12.00	
		Total outstanding	
		checks	13360
Adj check stub bal.		Adj bank balance	
Dec. 31, 19--	74860	Dec. 31, 19--	74860

5. Instructions: In a combination journal record the two charge slips. In each case, debit miscellaneous expense. The explanation of the entry should make clear that the first charge slip is for the bank service charge and the second charge slip is for the collection of a note.

7

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LESSON FOURTEEN

POSTTEST KEY

1. List four steps for opening and depositing money to a checking account.
 - a. Fill out signature card.
 - b. Endorse any checks (for deposit only).
 - c. Fill out deposit slip.
 - d. Obtain a receipt.

2. Write a check to the City Water Works for the amount of \$15.85.

Valley Central Bank Mesa, Arizona 85281		<u>Current date</u> 197
Pay To The Order Of	<u>City Water Works</u>	<u>\$15 $\frac{85}{100}$</u>
<u>Fifteen and $\frac{85}{100}$</u>		<u>Dollars</u>
<u>Student's name</u>		

3. List the six steps used in reconciling a bank statement.
 - a. List the check stub balance.
 - b. Deduct the bank service charge from the check stub balance.
 - c. List the bank statement balance.
 - d. Add the outstanding deposits to the bank balance.
 - e. Deduct the outstanding checks from the bank statement.
 - f. Compare the balances.

4. Reconcile the following bank statement:

On December 5 of the current year, John West received his November bank statement plus a number of canceled checks. Before attempting to reconcile his bank statement, Mr. West gathers the following information:

- His bank statement shows a service charge of \$2.
- His current checkbook balance is \$550.
- His bank statement shows a balance of \$548.
- His bank statement does not show the deposit of \$70 that he made on November 29.
- His outstanding checks are No. 120, \$40; No. 135, \$10; No. 140, \$20.

Reconciliation of Bank Statement
December 5, 19__

Balance on Bank Statement December 5, 19__	<u>548.00</u>	Balance on Check Stub, December 5, 19__	<u>550.00</u>
<u>Add: Deposit</u>		<u>Deduct: Service</u>	
<u>in transit</u>	<u>70.00</u>	<u>charge for Nov.</u>	<u>2.00</u>
<u>Deduct: Out-</u>			
<u>standing checks</u>			
<u>No. Amount</u>			
<u>120 40.00</u>			
<u>135 10.00</u>			
<u>140 20.00</u>	<u>(70.00)</u>		
<u>Adjusted bank</u>		<u>Adjusted check</u>	
<u>balance</u>	<u>548.00</u>	<u>stub balance</u>	<u>548.00</u>

On September 1 of the current year, Jerry Jobsky received from the First National Bank his bank statement for July, his canceled checks, and charge slips as follows: a service charge of \$2.50 and a charge of \$1.50 for collecting a note.

5. Instructions: In a combination journal, record the two charge slips. In each case, debit miscellaneous expense. The explanation of the entry should make clear that the first charge slip is for the bank service charge and the second charge slip is for the collection of a note.

Page 4

COMBINATION JOURNAL

Cash		Date	Account Title	Doc. No.	P.R.	General	
Debit	Credit					Debit	Credit
	250	Sept 1	Misc. Exp. - Service Chg.			250	
	150	1	Misc. Exp. - Collect. Note			150	
		</					

LESSON FIFTEEN

WORK SHEET WITH ADJUSTMENTS

PURPOSE

The eight-column work sheet is introduced for the first time. Emphasis will be placed on the function of adjusting entries and what accounts need adjustment. The learner will also be exposed to two types of inventory and the significance of each type of inventory. He is not required to master the eight-column work sheet or adjusting entries, but he must understand their functions and know how they tie in with the accounting cycle.

PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVES

The learner will describe the primary function of adjusting entries.

The learner will describe one reason why an eight-column work sheet is used rather than a six-column work sheet.

The learner will list three accounts that need adjusting at the end of a fiscal period.

The learner will list two types of inventory and describe their significance.

LESSON TIME

Pretest - 30 minutes
Lesson - 45 minutes
Posttest - 30 minutes

NEW VOCABULARY

Adjustments

Prepaid insurance

Adjusting entries

Physical inventory

Inventory

Perpetual inventory

Merchandise inventory

LEARNER PREREQUISITE KNOWLEDGE

The learner will need to recall the lesson on the six-column work sheet and its function.

RESOURCES INCLUDED WITH LESSON

Instructor's Packet	Learner's Packet	Test Packet	Exercise and Worksheet Packet
Pretest Key	Exercise Sheet	Pretest	Exercise Sheet
Posttest Key	Exercise Sheet Key	Posttest	

SPECIAL ACTIVITIES OR CONCERNS

At this point the learner should have completed all of his pretests and posttests and have the objectives on *Learner Record Sheet 5* initialed by the instructor.

OVERVIEW

Emphasis will be placed on some accounts that need to be brought up to date in order that correct financial reports can be made available to the proper individuals. In this lesson the eight-column work sheet is introduced, along with the procedure for using it. The need for inventories is discussed, and two types, physical and perpetual inventories, are illustrated. The next lesson will show how the work sheet is used to prepare the financial statements for a business.

LEARNER TASKS

1. Read Chapter 15, pages 269 through 286 in Century 21 Accounting (Accounting 10/12, Chapter 5, pages 331 through 338 and Chapter 3, pages 238 and 239).
2. On the exercise sheet, describe the primary function of adjusting entries.
3. On the exercise sheet, describe one reason why an eight-column work sheet is used rather than a six-column work sheet.
4. On the exercise sheet, list three accounts that need adjusting at the end of a fiscal period.
5. On the exercise sheet, identify two types of inventory and describe their significance.
6. Check your answers to the above exercises, using the exercise sheet key.

SUPPLEMENTAL ACTIVITIES

1. After the learners have read the material assigned in the text, a classroom lecture may be given emphasizing the following points:
 - a. Primary function of adjusting entries
 - b. Reason for an eight-column work sheet
 - c. Types of accounts that need to be adjusted
 - d. Types of inventory methods and their significance
2. The following tasks from Century 21 Accounting may be used in conjunction with the lesson for the accelerated learner:
 - a. Cases 1 through 4 on page 287
 - b. Mastery Problem 15-M and Bonus Problem 15-B on pages 291 and 292
3. The following tasks from Century 21 Accounting may be used in conjunction with Lesson 15:
 - a. Vocabulary, page 286
 - b. Study Questions, page 286 and 287;
 - c. Drills 15-D1, 15-D2, and 15-D3, pages 288 and 289
 - d. Problem 15-1, page 290
 - e. Study Guide 15 in workbook

ASSESSMENT PROCEDURES

No deviations from normal procedures.

LESSON FIFTEEN

PRETEST KEY

1. Describe the primary function of the adjusting entries.

To bring certain accounts up-to-date

PRETEST KEY
(Continued)

Lesson 15

2. Describe one reason why an eight-column work sheet is used rather than a six-column worksheet.

Two columns are needed for adjustments.

PRETEST KEY
(Continued)

Lesson 15

3. List three accounts that need adjusting at the end of the fiscal period.
- a. Supplies
 - b. Merchandise inventory
 - c. Prepaid insurance
- 

4. List two types of inventory and describe their significance.
 - a. Physical - actual count
Perpetual - a record showing changes in the amounts on hand as the changes occur
 - b. Significance: to help keep accurate records

LESSON FIFTEEN

POSTTEST KEY

1. Describe the primary function of the adjusting entries.

To bring certain accounts up to date

POSTTEST KEY
(Continued)

Lesson 15

2. Describe one reason why an eight-column work sheet is used rather than a six-column work sheet.

Two columns are needed for adjustments.

POSTTEST KEY
(Continued)

Lesson 15

3. List three accounts that need adjusting at the end of the fiscal period.
 - a. Supplies
 - b. Merchandise inventory
 - c. Prepaid insurance

PRETEST KEY
(Continued)

Lesson 15

4. List two types of inventory and describe their significance.
 - a. Physical - actual count
Perpetual - a record showing changes in the amounts on hand as the changes occur
 - b. Significance: to help keep accurate records

LESSON SIXTEEN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

PURPOSE

The income statement, balance sheet, and capital statement are financial statements that report the status and progress of a business in a convenient form. The learner may not be required to complete these reports, but a knowledge of them and their relationship to the accounting cycle is important.

PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE

Given two financial statements (an income statement and a balance sheet), the learner will analyze them.

LESSON TIME

Pretest - 30 minutes
Lesson - 60 minutes
Posttest - 30 minutes

NEW VOCABULARY

<i>Cost of merchandise sold</i>	<i>Cash basis</i>
<i>Gross profit on sales</i>	<i>Supporting schedule</i>
<i>Net loss</i>	<i>Report form of balance sheet</i>
<i>Capital statement</i>	<i>Accrual basis</i>

PREREQUISITE KNOWLEDGE

The learner should review Chapter 10 in Century 21 Accounting. An understanding of what type of accounts are used in each of the financial reports is very important.

RESOURCES INCLUDED WITH LESSON

Instructor's Packet	Learner's Packet	Test Packet	Exercise and Worksheet Packet
Pretest Key	Learner Record Sheet 6	Pretest	Financial Report
Posttest Key	Financial Report Worksheet	Posttest	Worksheet
	Financial Report Worksheet Key		

SPECIAL ACTIVITIES OR CONCERNS

None

OVERVIEW

The learner will interpret a balance sheet and income statement on his worksheet. The chances of a clerk preparing financial reports are not too likely, but a clerk should have a good understanding of what financial reports are, who they serve, and their value and importance. The learner should develop these concepts.

LEARNER TASKS

1. Read Chapter 16, pages 293 through 307 in Century 21 Accounting. (Accounting 10/12 Chapter 5, pages 340 through 346).
2. On the worksheet, analyze each statement and describe at least five key facts that a businessman would want to know about his business.
3. Check your answers to the above worksheet, using the worksheet key.

SUPPLEMENTAL ACTIVITIES

1. After the learners have read the material assigned in the text, a classroom lecture may be given emphasizing the following points.
 - a. The need for and uses of the financial reports
 - b. Show where the information comes from to prepare the reports.
2. The following tasks from Century 21 Accounting may be used in conjunction with the lesson for the accelerated learner.
 - a. Cases 1 through 4 on page 308
 - b. Mastery problem 16-M and bonus problem 16-B on pages 310 and 311
3. The following tasks from Century 21 Accounting may be used in conjunction with Lesson 16.
 - a. Vocabulary, page 307
 - b. Study questions, pages 307 and 308
 - c. Drills 16-D1, 16-D2, and 16-D3 on pages 308 and 309
 - d. Problem 16-1 on page 310
 - e. Study guide 16 in workbook

ASSESSMENT PROCEDURES

No deviation from normal procedures.

LESSON SIXTEEN

PRETEST KEY

1. Below are two financial statements. Under each statement, analyze and describe at least five key facts that a businessman would want to know about his business.

Example: Cash represents 28 per cent of his total assets.

<i>Ray's Insurance Agency</i>			
<i>Balance Sheet</i>			
<i>October 31, 19--</i>			
<i>Assets</i>			
<i>Cash</i>	<i>148000</i>		
<i>Supplies</i>	<i>45000</i>		
<i>Office Furniture</i>	<i>320000</i>		
<i>Office Machines</i>	<i>210000</i>		
<i>Automobile</i>	<i>340000</i>		
<i>Total Assets</i>			<i>1063000</i>
<i>Liabilities</i>			
<i>Accounts Payable</i>			<i>520000</i>
<i>Capital</i>			
<i>Jim Ray's Capital</i>			<i>543000</i>
<i>Total Liabilities and Capital</i>			<i>1063000</i>

Interpretation:

- a. Cash represents \$1480 or 13.9 per cent of his total assets.
- b. His worth represents \$5430.
- c. His debts total \$5200.
- d. He does not have enough cash to pay his liabilities.
- e. Jim Ray's Cash and Supplies represents \$1930. of his total assets.

Income:		
Premiums Income		1060000
Expenses:		
Advertising Expense	74000	
Automobile Expense	80000	
Entertainment Expense	33000	
Misc. Expense	49000	
Rent Expense	300000	
Total Expenses		438000
Net Income		622000

- His gross income for 3 months is \$10,600.00
- His expenses totaled \$4,280.00.
- The largest expense item is rent expense.
- The smallest expense item is entertainment.
- The net income is \$6,320.00.

LESSON SIXTEEN

POSTTEST KEY

1. Below are two financial statements. Under each statement, analyze and describe at least five key facts that a businessman would want to know about his business.

Ed Greenwood Insurance Agency
Balance Sheet
December 31, 19--

<i>Assets</i>			
<i>Cash</i>	<i>200000</i>		
<i>Office Supplies</i>	<i>50000</i>		
<i>Wearing Supplies</i>	<i>15000</i>		
<i>Prepaid Insurance</i>	<i>20000</i>		
<i>Investments</i>	<i>350000</i>		
<i>Automobile</i>	<i>380000</i>		
<i>Office Machines</i>	<i>240000</i>		
<i>Office Furniture</i>	<i>300000</i>		
<i>Total Assets</i>		<i>1555000</i>	
<i>Liabilities</i>			
<i>Accounts Payable</i>		<i>1005000</i>	
<i>Capital</i>			
<i>Ed Greenwood, Capital</i>		<i>550000</i>	
<i>Total Liabilities and Capital</i>		<i>1555000</i>	

Interpretation:

- a. Cash represents \$2,000.00.
- b. Business has 8 assets.
- c. Automobiles, office machines and furniture represents \$9,200.00 of the total assets.
- d. Liabilities represent \$10,050.00.
- e. Ed Greenwood's equity represents \$5,500.00.

Ed Greenwood Insurance Agency
Income Statement
For Year Ended December 31, 19-

<i>Income:</i>					
<i>Premiums Income</i>					<i>2480000</i>
<i>Expenses:</i>					
<i>Advertising Expense</i>	<i>80000</i>				
<i>Automobile Expense</i>	<i>100000</i>				
<i>Cleaning Expense</i>	<i>50000</i>				
<i>Depreciation Expense</i>	<i>60000</i>				
<i>Entertainment Expense</i>	<i>40000</i>				
<i>Miscellaneous Expense</i>	<i>50000</i>				
<i>Rent Expense</i>	<i>300000</i>				
<i>Salary Expense</i>	<i>600000</i>				
<i>Utilities Expense</i>	<i>110000</i>				
<i>Supplies Expense</i>	<i>70000</i>				
<i>Total Expenses</i>					<i>1460000</i>
<i>Net Income</i>					<i>1020000</i>

Interpretation:

- Salary represents the largest expense.
- Expenses represent approximately 58 per cent of gross income.
- Net income represents approximately 42 per cent of gross income.
- Entertainment represents the smallest expense.
- Salary represents approximately 24 per cent of gross income.

LESSON SEVENTEEN

ADJUSTING AND CLOSING ENTRIES

PURPOSE

One of the most important aspects in this lesson is realizing the need for closing entries and the function it serves. The learner must also know where the information comes from that is needed to record the adjusting and closing entries.

PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE

The learner will describe one example of an income, expense, and capital account that should be closed at the end of the year.

LESSON TIME

Pretest - 30 minutes
Lesson - 60 minutes
Posttest - 30 minutes

PREREQUISITE KNOWLEDGE

The learner should be able to recall much of his accounting vocabulary, classify account titles, and possess the knowledge of debit and credit theory.

RESOURCES INCLUDED WITH LESSON

Instructor's Packet	Learner's Packet	Test Packet	Exercise and Worksheet Packet
Pretest Key	Exercise Sheet	Pretest	Exercise Sheet
Posttest Key	Exercise Sheet Key	Posttest	

SPECIAL ACTIVITIES OR CONCERNS

None

OVERVIEW

You may become frustrated when a tube in your television set blows out during the eighth inning of the last game of the World Series when the score is tied. (If you don't like baseball, think of another situation where you are left "up in the air.") You want to know the end results! Perhaps a beginning bookkeeper would also like to know what happens in the last phases of the bookkeeping cycle, when the accountant or head bookkeeper takes over. This lesson covers the adjusting and closing entries and the post-closing trial balance.

LEARNER TASKS

1. Read Chapter 17, pages 313 through 329 in Century 21 Accounting. (Accounting 10/12, Chapter 5, pages 348 through 353).
2. On the exercise sheet describe one example of an income, expense, and proprietorship account that should be closed.
3. Check your answer to the above exercise, using the exercise sheet key.

SUPPLEMENTAL ACTIVITIES

1. After the learners have read the material assigned in the text, a classroom lecture may be given emphasizing the following points:
 - a. The changes in ledger accounts because of adjustments
 - b. Need for closing entries
 - c. Function of the drawing account
 - d. Purpose of a post-closing trial balance
2. The following tasks from Century 21 Accounting may be used in conjunction with the lesson for the accelerated learner.
 - a. Case 1 and 2 on page 330
 - b. Problem 17-1 on page 332
3. The following tasks from Century 21 Accounting may be used in conjunction with Lesson 17.
 - a. Study questions, pages 329 and 330
 - b. Drills 17-D1, 17-D2, and 17-D3 on pages 330 through 332

ASSESSMENT PROCEDURES

No deviations from normal procedures

LESSON SEVENTEEN

PRETEST KEY

Give one example each of an income, expense, and proprietorship account that should be closed at the end of the year.

1. Income: (a) Fees
(b) Sales
2. Expenses: (a) Rent
(b) Miscellaneous
3. Proprietorship: (a) Income & expense summary
(b) Drawing

LESSON SEVENTEEN

POSTTEST KEY

Give one example of each of an income, expense, and proprietorship account that should be closed at the end of the year.

1. Income: (a) Fees
(b) Sales
2. Expenses: (a) Rent
(b) Miscellaneous
3. Proprietorship: (a) Income & expense summary
(b) Drawing

LESSON EIGHTEEN

INTRODUCTION TO PAYROLL

PURPOSE

This lesson introduces payroll accounting. We want to instruct the learner in some of the basic payroll duties performed by the accounting clerk and to help him become familiar with some of the common payroll time cards, forms, and records. The learner is also introduced to the social security card and to the withholding exemptions form that is completed when an employee begins a new job or changes his withholding status.

PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVES

The learner will describe a need for and list three steps in the procedure for obtaining a social security card.

Given personal identification and withholding information for an employee, as well as blank W-4 and W-4E forms, the learner will identify the proper withholding exemption certificate and complete the form.

The learner will define FICA Tax, federal unemployment tax, and state unemployment tax.

The learner will list four steps needed to complete the payroll and name the form necessary for each step.

Given employees' identifications, withholding information, income tax withholding tables, payroll register form, and employees' earnings record forms, the learner will complete the payroll register and earning records.

LESSON TIME

Pretest - 60 minutes
Lesson - 60 minutes
Posttest - 60 minutes

NEW VOCABULARY

<i>Pay period</i>	<i>FICA tax</i>
<i>Payroll</i>	<i>Federal unemployment tax</i>
<i>Payroll taxes</i>	<i>State unemployment tax</i>
<i>Exemption</i>	<i>Total earnings</i>
<i>Social security taxes</i>	<i>Payroll register</i>
<i>Medicare</i>	<i>Employee's earnings record</i>

RESOURCES INCLUDED WITH LESSON

Instructor's Packet	Learner's Packet	Test Packet	Exercise and Worksheet Packet
Pretest Key	Exercise Sheet	Pretest	Exercise Sheet
Posttest Key	Exercise Sheet Key	Posttest	Payroll Worksheet
	Payroll Worksheet		
	Payroll Worksheet Key		

SPECIAL ACTIVITIES OR CONCERNS

None

OVERVIEW

The first part of the payroll system will be presented to the learner in this lesson. Payroll taxes, preparing the payroll, and paying the payroll will be discussed. The learner will study the new withholding exemption form, the W-4E form. If the learner has not completed a social security card application, you may have him complete and mail the form for his future use.

LEARNER TASKS

1. Read Chapter 18, pages 341 through 357 in Century 21 Accounting (Accounting 10/12 Chapter 8, pages 152 through 183).
2. On the exercise sheet, describe a need for and identify three steps in the procedure for obtaining a social security card.
3. On the worksheets provided, read each of the three tasks, related to the W-4, W-4E and 604, and complete the forms.
4. On the exercise sheet define FICA tax, federal unemployment tax, and state unemployment tax.
5. On the exercise sheet list four steps to complete the payroll; identifying the name of the form necessary for each step.
6. Check your answers to the above exercises and worksheet, using the keys provided.
7. Do Study Questions 1 through 5 and questions 7 and 8, pages 357 and 358.
8. Check your responses, using the textbook on page 341 through 349.
9. Do problem 18-1, 18-2, 18-3, and 18-4 on pages 358 and 359.
10. Check your answers with the teacher's edition of the workbook.

SUPPLEMENTAL ACTIVITIES

1. After the learners have read the material assigned in the text, a classroom lecture may be given emphasizing the following points:
 - a. Need for a social security card and procedures for obtaining the card
 - b. Distinguish between the W-4 and W-4E form.
 - c. New vocabulary words
 - d. Steps for completing the payroll and understanding the use of the forms necessary to complete the payroll
2. The following tasks from Century 21 Accounting may be used in conjunction with the lesson for the accelerated learner.
 - a. Cases 1 and 2 on page 358
 - b. Bonus Problem 18-B on pages 361 and 362
3. The following tasks from Century 21 Accounting may be used in conjunction with Lesson 18.
 - a. Study Questions on page 357 and 358
 - b. Mastery Problem 18-M on page 361
 - c. Study Guide in the workbook

ASSESSMENT PROCEDURES

No deviation from normal procedures.

LESSON EIGHTEEN

PRETEST KEY

1. Describe a need for and list three steps in the procedure for obtaining a social security card.

Need: Identification purposes

Procedure:

- a. Obtain application blank
- b. Fill out
- c. Mail

PRETEST KEY
(Continued)

Lesson 18

David B. Johnson, a single, 16-year-old student, has just received his first job. He lives at 1422 E. Manhattan Drive, Tempe, Arizona, 85282. His social security number is 471-40-8067. He anticipates an income of \$900 for this year.

2. Instructions: Examine the three forms below, then complete and justify the form he would use.

WAGE AND TAX STATEMENT 1972

(For use in States or Cities authorizing combined form)

Employer's State Identification Number

Copy A—For Internal Revenue Service Center

Type or print EMPLOYER'S Federal Identification number, name, and address above.

FEDERAL INCOME TAX INFORMATION			SOCIAL SECURITY INFORMATION		STATUS
Federal income tax withheld	Wages paid subject to withholding in 1972 ¹	Other compensation paid in 1972 ²	FICA employee tax withheld ³	Total FICA wages paid in 1972 ⁴	1. Single 2. Married
EMPLOYEE'S social security number ▶			Name of State	State Form No.	State income tax withheld
			Name of City	City Form No.	City income tax withheld
Type or print EMPLOYEE'S name and address (including ZIP code) above.			*See Circ. E for sick pay reporting. **Gross wages for State if different from Federal. ¹ Includes tips reported by employee. Amount is before payroll deductions or sick pay exclusion. ² Report salary or other employee compensation which was not subject to withholding. ³ The social security (FICA) rate of 5.2% includes .6% for Hospital Insurance Benefits and 4.6% for old-age, survivors, and disability insurance. ⁴ Includes tips reported by employee.		
			Uncollected Employee Tax on Tips \$		

FORM W-2 Department of the Treasury, Internal Revenue Service

EMPLOYER: See instructions on back of Copy D.

Form **W-4**
(Rev. Aug. 1972)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Employee's Withholding Allowance Certificate

(This certificate is for income tax withholding purposes only; it will remain in effect until you change it.)

Type or print your full name	Your social security number
Home address (Number and street or rural route)	Marital status ☐ Single ☐ Married
City or town, State and ZIP code	(If married but legally separated, or wife (husband) is a nonresident alien, check the single block.)

1 Total number of allowances you are claiming

2 Additional amount, if any, you want deducted from each pay (if your employer agrees) \$

I certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the number of withholding allowances claimed on this certificate does not exceed the number to which I am entitled.

Signature ▶ Date ▶ 19

Form W-4E Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service	Exemption From Withholding (of Federal Income Tax) For use by employees who incurred no tax liability in 1972 and anticipate no tax liability for 1973	1973
Type or print full name DAVID B. JOHNSON	Social Security Number 471-40-8067	Expiration date (see instructions and enter date) 4-30-74
Home address (Number and Street) 1422 E. MANHATTAN DR.		
City, State, and ZIP Code TEMPE, ARIZONA 85282		
Employee.—File this certificate with your employer. Otherwise he must withhold Federal income tax from your wages. Employer.—Keep this certificate with your records. This certificate may be used instead of Form W-4 by those employees qualified to claim the exemption.	Employee's certification.—Under penalties of perjury, I certify that I incurred no liability for Federal income tax for 1972 and that I anticipate that I will incur no liability for Federal income tax for 1973. <i>David B. Johnson</i> (Signature) <i>Current date</i> (Date)	

An individual who incurs no liability for federal income tax for the preceding year and anticipates no liability for federal income tax in the present year may file a W-4E form with his employer so no federal income tax will be withheld.

3. Define the following terms:

- a. FICA tax: Federal Insurance Contributions Act (FICA) tax paid to the federal government to be used for employee benefits.
- b. Federal unemployment tax: Tax paid by the employer for administration expenses.
- c. State unemployment tax: Tax assessed by the state to pay benefits to unemployed workers.

PRETEST KEY
(Continued)

Lesson 18

4. List four steps to complete the payroll, giving the form necessary for each step.
 - a. Complete the time card.
 - b. Complete the payroll register.
 - c. Complete the employee earnings card.
 - d. Pay the payroll, using a check or payroll change sheet.

LESSON EIGHTEEN

PRETEST KEY

PART I

The total earnings of Debra Richardson for the 13 weeks in the quarterly period July through September of the current year are given below, together with the deductions for hospital insurance.

5. Instructions: Complete the employees earnings record for Debra Richardson for the third quarter of the current year.

In addition to her deductions for hospitalization insurance, the following deductions for taxes should be made:

- a. A deduction of 5.85 per cent of her total earnings each week is to be made for FICA taxes.
- b. A deduction is to be made from her total earnings each week for her income tax withheld. Miss Richardson claims only one withholding exemption for herself. She is single.

PRETEST KEY - PART I
(Continued)

Lesson 18

EARNINGS RECORD

Pay Per. Week	End.	Total Earnings	Deductions					Net Pay	Acc. To:
			Inc. Tax	FICA Tax	Hosp. Ins.	Other	Total		
	7/6	8500	980	497	600		2077	6423	3480.80
	7/13	8600	1020	503			1523	7077	3651.80
	7/20	8700	1020	509			1529	7171	3738.80
	7/27	8500	980	497			1477	7023	3823.80
	8/3	8700	1020	509	600		2129	6571	3910.80
	8/10	8600	1020	503			1523	7077	3996.80
	8/17	8700	1020	509			1529	7171	4083.80
	8/24	8500	980	497			1477	7023	4168.80
	8/31	8700	1020	509			1529	7171	4255.80
	9/7	8600	1020	503	600		2123	6477	4341.80
	9/14	8500	980	497			1477	7023	4426.80
	9/21	8600	1020	503			1523	7077	4512.80
	9/28	8700	1020	509			1529	7171	4599.80
Quarter Tot.		111900	13100	6545	1800		21445	90450	

LESSON EIGHTEEN

PRETEST KEY

PART II

Holden Products pays its employees by check. For each pay period the bookkeeper prepares a payroll register showing the total earnings, the deductions and the net pay of each employee.

5. Instructions (continued) Prepare the payroll register. The date of payment is January 15. Payroll checks, beginning with the one for Mr. Alden on line 1, are numbered consecutively. Mr. Alden's payroll check is No. 308.

PAYROLL REGISTER

Lesson 18

PRETEST KEY - PART II (Continued)

Empl. No.	Name	MARITAL STATUS NO. OF EXEMPTIONS	Total Earnings	Deductions				Net Pay	Ck. No.
				Inc. Tax	FICA Tax	Hosp. Ins.	Other		
1	Alden, Ralph A.	M 5	127.00	6.60	7.43			112.97	308
2	Bauer, Martha	d 1	116.00	1.60	6.79			92.61	308
3	Coulter, Dean	d 1	108.00	1.45	6.32			87.18	310
4	Lopez, Melvin	M 4	129.00	8.90	7.55			112.55	311
5	Luke, Donald E.	d 1	86.00	10.20	5.03			70.77	312
6	Finney, Donald	M 3	130.00	1.00	7.61			112.89	313
7	Woods, Henry C.	d 1	85.00	9.80	4.97			70.23	314
8	Jagt, Harold	d 1	96.00	12.30	5.63			78.08	315
9	Jensen, David	d 1	108.00	1.45	6.32			87.18	316
10	Wittner, Ben	M 2	115.00	11.90	4.73			96.37	317
22	Totals		1100.00	117.30	64.37			918.33	

LESSON EIGHTEEN

POSTTEST KEY

1. Describe a need for and list three steps in the procedure for obtaining a social security card.

Need: Identification purposes

Procedure:

- a. Obtain an application blank
- b. Fill out
- c. Mail

POSTTEST KEY
(Continued)

Lesson 18

David B. Johnson, a single 18-year-old student, has just received his first job. He lives at 1422 E. Manhattan Drive, Tempe, Arizona, 85282. His social security number is 471-40-8067. He anticipates an income of \$2,900 for this year.

2. Instructions: Examine the three forms below, then complete and justify the form he would use.

WAGE AND TAX STATEMENT 1972
(For use in States or Cities authorizing combined form)

Employer's State Identification Number

Copy A—For Internal Revenue Service Center

Type or print EMPLOYER'S Federal Identification number, name, and address above.

FEDERAL INCOME TAX INFORMATION			SOCIAL SECURITY INFORMATION		STATUS
Federal income tax withheld	Wages paid subject to withholding in 1972 *	Other compensation paid in 1972 *	FICA employee tax withheld *	Total FICA wages paid in 1972 *	1. Single 2. Married
EMPLOYEE'S social security number ▶			Name of State	State Form No.	State income tax withheld
			Name of City	City Form No.	City income tax withheld
Type or print EMPLOYEE'S name and address (including ZIP code) above.			*See Circ. E for sick pay reporting. **Gross wages for State if different from Federal 1 Includes tips reported by employee. Amount is before payroll deductions or sick pay exclusion. 2 Report salary or other employee compensation which was not subject to withholding 3 The social security (FICA) rate is 5.2% includes .5% for Hospital Insurance Benefits and 4.6% for old-age, survivors, and disability insurance. 4 Includes tips reported by employee.		
			Uncollected Employee Tax on Tips . . . \$		

FORM W-2 Department of the Treasury, Internal Revenue Service

EMPLOYER: See instructions on back of Copy D.

Form W-4

(Rev. Aug. 1972)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Employee's Withholding Allowance Certificate

(This certificate is for income tax withholding purposes only; it will remain in effect until you change it.)

Type or print your full name

DAVID B. JOHNSON

Home address (Number and street or rural route)

1422 E MANHATTAN DR.

City or town, State and ZIP code

TEMPE, ARIZ. 85282

Your social security number

471-40-8067

Marital status

☒ Single ☐ Married

(If married but legally separated, or wife (husband) is a nonresident alien, check the single block.)

1 Total number of allowances you are claiming

1

2 Additional amount, if any, you want deducted from each pay (if your employer agrees)

\$ 0-

I certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the number of withholding allowances claimed on this certificate does not exceed the number to which I am entitled.

Signature ▶

David B. Johnson

130

Date ▶

Current date

19

POSTTEST KEY
(Continued)

Lesson 18

Form **W-4E**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

**Exemption From Withholding
(of Federal Income Tax)**

For use by employees who incurred no tax liability
in 1972 and anticipate no tax liability for 1973

1973

Type or print full name

Social Security Number

Expiration date (see in-
structions and enter date)

Home address (Number and Street)

City, State, and ZIP Code

Employee.—File this certificate with your employer.
Otherwise he must withhold Federal income tax from
your wages.

Employee's certification.—Under penalties of perjury, I certify that I
incurred no liability for Federal income tax for 1972 and that I anticipate
that I will incur no liability for Federal income tax for 1973.

Employer.—Keep this certificate with your records.
This certificate may be used instead of Form W-4 by
those employees qualified to claim the exemption.

(Signature)

(Date)

Justification for Use:

1. The amount of money he makes warrants the completion of the W-4 form for federal income tax withholding purposes.
2. The employer uses the information in this form to determine the correct amount of money to withhold for federal income tax.

POSTTEST KEY
(Continued)

Lesson 18

3. Define the following terms:
 - a. FICA tax: Federal Insurance Contributions Act (FICA) tax paid to the federal government to be used for employees benefits.
 - b. Federal unemployment tax: Tax paid by the employer for administrative expenses.
 - c. State unemployment tax: Tax assessed by the state to pay benefits to unemployed workers.
4. List four steps needed to complete the payroll, giving the form necessary for each step.
 - a. Complete the time card.
 - b. Complete the payroll register.
 - c. Complete the employee earnings card.
 - d. Pay the payroll using a check or payroll change sheet.

POSTTEST KEY
(Continued)

Lesson 18

5. Complete the payroll for John Doe. Use the current date for the pay period.

Fill out John's time card, payroll register, and earnings record.

Information:

- a. Name: John Doe
- b. Single
- c. One exemption
- d. Address: 409 Spence Ave., Tempe, Arizona 85281
- e. 26 years old
- f. Social security number: 477-52-0053
- g. Employee number: 4
- h. \$3.00 per hour
- i. Works 8-12, 1-5 Monday through Friday
- j. Works 40 hours per week as a clerk
- k. Paid by check weekly

POSTTEST KEY
(Continued)

Lesson 18

3. Define the following terms:
 - a. FICA tax: Federal Insurance Contributions Act (FICA) tax paid to the federal government to be used for employees benefits.
 - b. Federal unemployment tax: Tax paid by the employer for administrative expenses.
 - c. State unemployment tax: Tax assessed by the state to pay benefits to unemployed workers.
4. List four steps needed to complete the payroll, giving the form necessary for each step.
 - a. Complete the time card.
 - b. Complete the payroll register.
 - c. Complete the employee earnings card.
 - d. Pay the payroll using a check or payroll change sheet.

POSTTEST KEY
(Continued)

Lesson 18

5. Complete the payroll for John Doe. Use the current date for the pay period.

Fill out John's time card, payroll register, and earnings record.

Information:

- a. Name: John Doe
- b. Single
- c. One exemption
- d. Address: 409 Spence Ave., Tempe, Arizona 85281
- e. 26 years old
- f. Social security number: 477-52-0053
- g. Employee number: 4
- h. \$3.00 per hour
- i. Works 8-12, 1-5 Monday through Friday
- j. Works 40 hours per week as a clerk
- k. Paid by check weekly

3. Define the following terms:
 - a. FICA tax: Federal Insurance Contributions Act (FICA) tax paid to the federal government to be used for employees benefits.
 - b. Federal unemployment tax: Tax paid by the employer for administrative expenses.
 - c. State unemployment tax: Tax assessed by the state to pay benefits to unemployed workers.
4. List four steps needed to complete the payroll, giving the form necessary for each step.
 - a. Complete the time card.
 - b. Complete the payroll register.
 - c. Complete the employee earnings card.
 - d. Pay the payroll using a check or payroll change sheet.

POSTTEST KEY
(Continued)

Lesson 18

5. Complete the payroll for John Doe. Use the current date for the pay period.

Fill out John's time card, payroll register, and earnings record.

Information:

- a. Name: John Doe
- b. Single
- c. One exemption
- d. Address: 409 Spence Ave., Tempe, Arizona 85281
- e. 26 years old
- f. Social security number: 477-52-0053
- g. Employee number: 4
- h. \$3.00 per hour
- i. Works 8-12, 1-5 Monday through Friday
- j. Works 40 hours per week as a clerk
- k. Paid by check weekly

POSTTEST KEY
(Continued)

Lesson 18

No. 4 PAY ENDING
NAME *Doe, John* *Current date*

IN	OUT	IN	OUT	IN	OUT	
8	12	1	5			8
8	12	1	5			8
8	12	1	5			8
8	12	1	5			8
8	12	1	5			8

DEDUCTIONS	HRS. <u>40</u>
W.T. <u>17.60</u>	@ <u>\$3.00</u>
F.I.C.A. <u>7.02</u>	TOTAL <u>120.00</u>
	DED. <u>24.62</u>
TOTAL <u>\$24.62</u>	NET <u>\$95.38</u>

EMP.	No.	Name	STAT.	FED.	S.O.L.	Total Earnings	Deductions					Total	Net Pay	Chk. No.
							Inc. Tax	FICA Tax	Hosp. Ins.	Other				
1	4	John Doe	5	1		12000	1760	762			2462	9538		
2														
3														
4														
5														
6														
7														
8														
9														
10														
11														
12														
13														
14														
15														
16														
17														
18														
19														
20														
21														
22														

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POSTTEST KEY
(Continued)

Lesson 18

EARNINGS RECORD

Pay Per. Week End	Total Earnings	Deductions					Net Pay	Acc. To
		Inc. Tax	FICA Tax	Hosp. Ins.	Other	Total		
1 <i>CURRENT</i>	12000	1760	702			2462	9538	12000
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								
11								
12								
13								
Quarter Tot.								

LESSON NINETEEN

RECORDING THE PAYROLL

PURPOSE

The goal of this unit is to develop a job entry level accounting clerk. However, the learner may find areas in the unit that he is more inclined toward because of his ability or interest. Payroll accounting may be one of these areas. The learner has studied the basic payroll accounting procedures. Regardless of the size of the company or the method of completing the payroll, these procedures will remain the same, so that the accounting clerk can use this information to advance to a higher position.

You will recall that journalizing transaction increases accuracy and provides a record of transactions in chronological order. The journal, or permanent record form, is also not lost as easily as a piece of paper. (There are exceptions to this statement, unfortunately.) Recording the payroll is one of the areas discussed in this lesson. Other areas are computing, recording, and paying employer's payroll taxes and the Wage and Tax Statement, Form W-2.

PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVES

The learner will list one account to be debited and four accounts to be credited when recording the payroll entry in the journal.

The learner will describe why taxes, donations, and insurance premiums withheld from an employee's total earnings are recorded as a liability of the business.

Given the completed payroll amounts, the learner will record the payroll entry in the combination journal.

Given the amount of the payroll, income taxes withheld, payroll and unemployment tax rates, and donations or insurance premiums withheld, the learner will compute the payroll taxes, as well as record the entry for paying the payroll and payroll taxes in the combination journal.

The learner will describe the function of the Wage and Tax Statement, Form W-2.

LESSON TIME

Pretest - 60 minutes
Lesson - 90 minutes
Posttest - 50 minutes

LEARNER PREREQUISITE KNOWLEDGE

The learner should have an understanding of the vocabulary used in Lesson 18 and the ability to classify the payroll accounts introduced in the lesson.

RESOURCES INCLUDED WITH LESSON

Instructor's Packet	Learner's Packet	Test Packet	Exercise and Worksheet Packet
Pretest Key	Exercise Sheet	Pretest	Exercise Sheet
Posttest Key	Exercise Sheet Key	Posttest	

SPECIAL ACTIVITIES OF CONCERNS

Make sure the learner record sheet is completely signed before the learner goes on to the next lesson.

OVERVIEW

The learner will be covering the accounting theory in payroll systems. He will learn how to record the payroll and record the payroll liabilities. He should understand the function of the Wage and Tax Statement and be familiar with the account titles used in recording the payroll.

LEARNER TASKS

1. Read Chapter 19, pages 363 through 376 in Century 21 Accounting.
2. Do Study Question 3 on page 376. Review pages 364 and 365 in the text for the solution.
3. On the exercise sheet describe why taxes, donations, and insurance premiums withheld from an employee's total earnings are recorded as a liability of the business. Check the answer, using the exercise sheet key.
4. Do Problems 19-1 and 19-2 on pages 378 and 379. Check the problems, using the teacher's edition of the workbook.
5. Do Study Question 11 on page 377 in the textbook. Check your answer with pages 373 and 374.

SUPPLEMENTAL ACTIVITIES

1. After the learners have read the material assigned in the text, a classroom lecture may be given emphasizing the following points:
 - a. Recording the payroll
 - b. Recording the employer's payroll taxes
 - c. Paying the taxes
 - d. Account titles introduced in the lesson and their classifications
 - e. W-2 and W-3 forms
2. The following tasks from Century 21 Accounting may be used in conjunction with the lesson for the accelerated learner.
 - a. Cases 1 and 2 on page 377
 - b. Bonus Problem 19-B on pages 380 and 381
3. The following tasks from Century 21 Accounting may be used in conjunction with Lesson 19.
 - a. Study Questions on page 376
 - b. Mastery Problem 19-M on pages 379 and 380
 - c. Study Guide 19 in the workbook

ASSESSMENT PROCEDURES

No deviations from normal procedures.

LESSON NINETEEN

PRETEST KEY

1. List one account to be debited and four accounts to be credited when recording the payroll entry in the journal.

Debit

- a. Salary Expense

Credit

- b. Cash
- c. Employees Income Tax Payable
- d. FICA Taxes Payable
- *e. U.S. Savings Bonds Payable
- *f. United Fund (Appeal) Donation Payable

*Possible solutions

2. Describe why taxes, donations, and insurance premiums withheld from an employee's total earnings are recorded as a liability of the business.

Until these amounts are paid to the intended recipients, they are liabilities of the company because the funds are not owned by the company.

Lesson 19

- | | |
|----------------------------|----------|
| a. Total earnings | \$865.00 |
| b. FICA tax | 38.04 |
| c. Income tax | 90.50 |
| d. U.S. Savings Bonds | 5.00 |
| e. United Appeal donations | 2.00 |
| f. Date: Jan. 15, 19-- | |
| g. Check No. 404 | |

1		2		3		4	
Cash		Date	Account Title	Doc. No.	P.R.	General	
Debit	Credit					Debit	Credit
	72946	Jan 15	Salary Expense	Ch. 404		86500	
			FICA Taxes Payable				3804
			Emp. Income Tax Pay.				9050
			U.S. Savings Bonds Pay.				500
			United Appeal Don. Pay.				200

PRETEST KEY (Continued)

Lesson 19

4. David Stokes, owner of a men's clothing store, completed the payroll transactions given below:
- Mar. 28. Issued check no. 52 in payment of the monthly payroll of \$1502.00 less deductions of \$170.65 for income taxes and \$78.10 for FICA taxes
28. Recorded the employer's payroll taxes at the following rates: FICA taxes, 5.85%; state unemployment taxes, 2.7%; federal unemployment taxes, .5%.
- Apr. 10. Issued check no. 53 in payment of the liabilities for FICA taxes and employee income taxes withheld.
30. Issued check no. 74 in payment of the monthly payroll of \$1496.25 less deductions of \$162.20 for income taxes and \$77.81 for FICA taxes.
30. Recorded the employer's payroll taxes at the following rates: FICA taxes, 5.85%; state unemployment taxes 2.7%; federal unemployment taxes, .5%.
- May 10. Issued check no. 82 in payment of the liabilities for FICA taxes and employee income taxes withheld.
10. Issued check no. 83 in payment of the liability for state unemployment taxes.

INSTRUCTIONS: Record the transactions on page 17 of a combination journal. Use the current year in the date. (Suggestion: Use T-accounts to post journal entries.)

Page 17

COMBINATION JOURNAL

1		2		3		4	
Cash		Date	Account Title	Doc. No.	RR.	General	
Debit	Credit					Debit	Credit
	124348	Mar 28	Salary Expense	Ch 52		150200	
			Emp. Inc. Taxes Pay.				17065
			FICA Taxes Pay.				8787
		28	Payroll Tax Expense			13593	
			FICA Taxes Pay.				8787
			State Unemp. Tax Pay.				4055
			Fed. Unemp. Tax Pay.				751
	34639	Apr 10	FICA Taxes Payable	Ch 53		17574	
			Emp. Inc. Taxes Payable				
	124652	30	Salary Expense	Ch 74		149625	
			Emp. Inc. Tax. Pay.				16220
			FICA Taxes Payable				8753
		30	Payroll Tax Expense			13541	
			FICA Taxes Pay.				8753
			State Unemp. Tax Pay.				4040
			Fed. Unemp. Tax Pay.				748
	33726	May 10	FICA Taxes Payable	Ch 82		17506	
			Emp. Inc. Taxes Payable			16220	
	8095	10	State Unemploy. Tax Pay	Ch 83		8095	

5. Describe the function of the Wage and Tax Statement, Form W-2.

The function of the Wage and Tax Statement, Form W-2, is to show the total earnings of an employee and the amounts withheld for taxes. It is a form that is issued by the employer and is used by the employee when filing his income tax return. The employer also sends one copy of the W-2 to the federal government.

LESSON NINETEEN

POSTTEST KEY

1. List one account to be debited and four accounts to be credited when recording the payroll entry in the journal.

Debit

- a. Salary Expense

Credit

- b. Cash
- c. Employees Income Tax Payable
- d. FICA Taxes Payable
- e. Hospital Insurance Premium Payable
- *f. U.S. Savings Bonds Payable
- *g. United Fund (Appeal) Donations Payable

*Possible solutions

POSTTEST KEY (Continued)

Lesson 19

2. Describe why taxes, donations, and insurance premiums withheld from an employee's total earnings are recorded as a liability of the business.

Until these amounts are paid to the intended recipients they are liabilities of the company because the funds are not owned by the company.

Lesson 19

a.	Total earnings	\$1502.00
b.	Income tax	65.93
c.	FICA tax	78.10
d.	Hospital insurance premium	100.00
e.	Date: May 15, 19--	
f.	Check No. 701	

CASH		DATE	ACCOUNT TITLE	DOC. NO.	P.R.	GENERAL	
DEBIT	CREDIT					DEBIT	CREDIT
	125797	May 15	Salary Expense	CP 701		150200	
			Employ. Ins. Tax Pay.				6593
			Fl CA Taxes Pay.				7810
			Hoop. Ins. Prem. Pay				10000

4. Dan Jones, owner of a hardware store, completed the payroll transactions given below:

- Mar. 30. Issued check no. 443 in payment of the monthly payroll of \$1290.00 less deductions of \$130.52 for income taxes and \$75.47 for FICA taxes.
30. Recorded the employer's payroll taxes at the following rates: FICA taxes, 5.85%; state unemployment taxes, 2.7%; federal unemployment taxes, .5%.
- Apr. 8. Issued check no. 460 in payment of the liabilities for FICA taxes and employee income taxes withheld.
30. Issued check no. 525 in payment of the monthly payroll of \$1200.00 less deductions of \$130.03 for income taxes and \$70.20 for FICA taxes.
30. Recorded the employer's payroll taxes at the following rates: FICA taxes, 5.85%; state unemployment taxes, 2.7%; federal unemployment taxes, .5%.
- May 7. Issued check no. 543 in payment of the liabilities for FICA taxes and employee income taxes withheld.
10. Issued check no. 550 in payment of the liability for state unemployment taxes.

INSTRUCTIONS: Record the transactions in a combination journal on page 24. Use the current year in the date.

Page 24

COMBINATION JOURNAL

1		2		3		4	
Cash		Date	Account Title	Doc. No.	P.R.	General	
Debit	Credit					Debit	Credit
	108401	Mar 30	Salary Expense	CR443		129000	
			Emp. Inc. Taxes Pay.				13052.2
			FICA Taxes Pay.				7547.3
		30	Payroll Tax Expense			11030	
			FICA Taxes Payable				7547
			State Unemp. Tax Pay.				3483.6
			Fed. Unemp. Tax Pay.				645
	28146	Apr 8	FICA Taxes Pay.	CR460		15094	
			Emp. Inc. Tax. Pay.			13052	
	99977	30	Salary Expense	CR525		120000	
			Emp. Inc. Tax. Pay.				13003.1
			FICA Tax. Pay.				7020.3
		30	Payroll Tax Expense			10860	
			FICA Tax. Pay.				7020.3
			State Unemp. Tax Pay.				3240.1
			Fed. Unemp. Tax Pay.				600.3
	27043	May 7	FICA Taxes Pay.	CR543		14040	
			Emp. Inc. Tax. Pay.			13003	
	6723	10	State Unemp. Tax. Pay.	CR550		6723	

5. Describe the function of the Wage and Tax Statement, Form W-2.

The function of the Wage and Tax Statement, Form W-2, is to show the total earnings of an employee and the amounts withheld for taxes. It is a form that is issued by the employer and is used by the employee when filing his income tax return. The employer also sends one copy of the W-2 to the federal government.

LESSON TWENTY

DATA PROCESSING

PURPOSE

"Data processing" is often a term that causes the learner to think of walls of computers, scientists, and "I will never be able to understand it." In this lesson, he learns that data processing is handling data, an activity that he will do every day as an accounting clerk. The learner will be introduced to three data processing systems--manual, mechanical and electronic. The primary emphasis is data processing theory and not development of a skill.

PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVES

The learner will define data processing and describe one goal of data processing.

The learner will list three types of data processing systems and describe one example of each system.

The learner will list and describe the four phases of the data processing system.

The learner will list the four steps in the data processing cycle and describe the steps from the accounting cycle that are comparable to it.

LESSON TIME

Pretest - 35 minutes
Lesson - 120 minutes
Posttest - 25 minutes

NEW VOCABULARY

<i>Data processing</i>	<i>Unit set</i>
<i>Data processing system</i>	<i>Packing list</i>
<i>Input</i>	<i>Pegboard</i>
<i>Processing</i>	<i>Automation</i>
<i>Storage</i>	<i>Automated data processing system</i>
<i>Output</i>	<i>Symbolic flow chart</i>
<i>Write-it-once principle</i>	<i>Data processing cycle</i>
<i>Automated data processing cycle</i>	<i>Card punch</i>
<i>Input media</i>	<i>Verifying</i>
<i>Output media</i>	<i>Verifier</i>
<i>Data communications</i>	<i>Sorter</i>
<i>Punched card</i>	<i>Merging</i>
<i>Unit record card</i>	<i>Collator</i>
<i>Unit record equipment</i>	<i>Tabulator</i>
<i>Unit record system</i>	<i>Calculator</i>

RESOURCES INCLUDED WITH LESSON

Instructor's Packet	Learner's Packet	Test Packet	Exercise and Worksheet Packet
Pretest Key	Exercise Sheet	Pretest	Exercise Sheet
Posttest Key	Exercise Sheet Key	Posttest	
	<i>Learner Record Sheet 7</i>		

SPECIAL ACTIVITIES OR CONCERNS

None

OVERVIEW

Although an instructor cannot forecast the degree of data processing knowledge that a learner will be required to know for job-entry skills, he can simplify the training by helping him become aware of procedures and equipment used in data processing. The write-it-once principle in manual data processing is a procedure that should be learned in the beginning and can be applied in each data processing system.

The learner will cover many of the data processing concepts. He will learn of the three types of data processing systems and the four phases of the data processing system. The learner will also cover the steps in the data processing cycle and comparable steps from the accounting cycle.

LEARNER TASKS

1. Read Chapters 20 and 21, pages 383 through 419 in Century 21 Accounting (Accounting 10/12, Chapters 1 through 3, pages 362 through 457).
2. On your exercise sheet, define and describe one goal of data processing.
3. On your exercise sheet, list three types of data processing systems and describe one example of each system.
4. Do Study Question 4 on page 400.
5. Do Study Questions 2 and 3 on page 420.
6. Check your answers to Tasks 2 and 3 with the exercise sheet key and refer to pages 387, 403, and 405 to check the answers to Tasks 4 and 5.

SUPPLEMENTAL ACTIVITIES

1. After the learners have read the material assigned in the text, a classroom lecture may be given emphasizing the following points:
 - a. Vocabulary of data processing
 - b. Three types of data processing system
 - c. Four phases of the data processing system
 - d. The steps in the data processing cycle and comparable steps from the accounting cycle
2. The following tasks from Century 21 Accounting may be used in conjunction with the lesson for the accelerated learner.
 - a. Cases 1 and 2 on page 400
 - b. Problems 20-1, 20-2, and 20-3 on pages 401 and 402
 - c. Cases 1 and 2 on page 421
 - d. Chapter 22, pages 425 through 446
 - e. Case 1 on page 448
 - f. Problem 22-1 and 22-2 on pages 448 through 451
3. The following tasks from Century 21 Accounting may be used in conjunction with Lesson 20.
 - a. Vocabulary on pages 399 and 420
 - b. Study Questions on pages 400 and 420
 - c. Problem 21-1, 21-2, 21-3, 21-4 on pages 421 through 424.
 - d. Study Guides 20 and 21 in the workbook

ASSESSMENT PROCEDURES

No deviation from normal procedures.

LESSON TWENTY

PRETEST KEY

1. Define data processing and describe one goal of data processing.

Data processing is the handling of data.

A goal of data processing is to achieve accurate, up-to-date information as quickly and economically as possible.

PRETEST KEY
(Continued)

Lesson 20

2. List three types of data processing systems and describe one example of each system.

<u>System</u>	<u>Example of System</u>
a. Manual	Pegboard
b. Mechanical	Calculator
c. Electronic	Computer

PRETEST KEY
(Continued)

Lesson 20

3. List and describe the four phases of the data processing system.
 - a. Input - Data to be processed
 - b. Processing - Handling and manipulation of data
 - c. Storage - Holding of data
 - d. Output - Information produced by the system

PRETEST KEY
(Continued)

Lesson 20

4. List the four steps in the data processing cycle and describe the step from the accounting cycle that is comparable to it.
 - a. Input - Journalizing transactions from source documents
 - b. Processing - Posting, preparing the work sheet, and journalizing the adjusting and closing entries
 - c. Storage - Information is retained in ledgers or files
 - d. Output - Financial reports are prepared

LESSON TWENTY

POSTTEST KEY

1. Define data processing, and describe one goal of data processing.

Data processing is the handling of data.

A goal of data processing is to achieve accurate, up-to-date information as quickly and economically as possible.

POSTTEST KEY
(Continued)

Lesson 20

2. List three types of data processing and describe one example of each system.

<u>System</u>	<u>Example of System</u>
a. Manual	Pegboard
b. Mechanical	Calculator
c. Electronic	Computer

POSTTEST KEY
(Continued)

Lesson 20

3. List and describe the four phases of the data processing system.
 - a. Input - Data to be processed
 - b. Processing - Handling and manipulation of data
 - c. Storage - Holding of data
 - d. Output - Information produced by the system

POSTTEST KEY
(Continued)

Lesson 20

4. List the four steps in the data processing cycle and describe the step from the accounting cycle that is comparable to it.
 - a. Input - Journalizing transactions from source documents
 - b. Processing - Posting, preparing the work sheet, and journalizing the adjusting and closing entries
 - c. Storage - Information is retained in ledgers or files
 - d. Output - Financial reports are prepared

LESSON TWENTY-ONE

SELF-EVALUATION

PURPOSE

The learner has almost completed the instruction in account theory. Before he continues, he will be required to evaluate himself. Although the question "Are you going to continue in accounting?" is asked in a straight-forward manner, when the learner decides if he should develop related skills in accounting, he is determining what he would like to do with the accounting knowledge he has gained.

In this lesson, the instructor and learner will use the pretest as a basis for the learner's ability to evaluate himself.

PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE

The learner will describe his attitude toward becoming an accounting clerk, describe at least three of his strengths and one area for improvement, and make a "Yes" or "No" decision whether he should develop related skills that are needed in accounting.

LESSON TIME

Pretest - 20 minutes
Lesson - 80 minutes
Posttest - 20 minutes

Instructor's Packet	Learner's Packet	Test Packet	Exercise and Worksheet Packet
Pretest Key	<i>Self-Evaluation Worksheet</i>	Pretest	<i>Self-Evaluation Worksheet</i>
Posttest Key	<i>Self-Evaluation Worksheet Key</i>	Posttest	

SPECIAL ACTIVITIES OR CONCERNS

All objectives on *Learner Record Sheet 7* must be signed.

A copy of the Occupational Outlook Handbook should be available for the learner's use. If the learner does not have the *Job and Skill Description Worksheet* from Lesson 1, the instructor should duplicate copies from his master copy for use in this lesson.

OVERVIEW

The learner will evaluate himself through the use of the *Self-Evaluation Worksheet*, *Job and Skill Description Worksheet* found in Lesson 1, and the Occupational Outlook Handbook. The learner will describe his attitude and give strengths and weaknesses he might possess in regards to becoming an accounting clerk.

It is very important that the learner's evaluation be discussed with the instructor. At this time, you may encourage the learner to continue in accounting. Suggest remedial assignments in weak areas before the learner continues, or channel the learner into another career cluster.

If the learner has been very successful, he may agree to a course of study directed toward a higher level of learning. The enrichment assignments in the following lessons may be used to achieve this goal.

LEARNER TASKS

1. Reread the *Job and Skill Description Worksheet* found in Lesson 1.
2. Read the section on bookkeeping workers in the Occupational Outlook Handbook.
3. Talk with school personnel, such as instructors or counselors, or with adult members of your family about a possible career choice in the field of accounting.
4. Complete the *Self-Evaluation Worksheet*.
5. Review the *Self-Evaluation Worksheet*, using the worksheet key.

ASSESSMENT PROCEDURES

The assessment procedure for this lesson will be for the instructor to determine whether the learner "passes" or "fails" the pretest and posttest. The responses to the assessment items will differ with each individual.

If the learner's conclusions are factual, perceptive, and relevant to the question, they should be considered a correct response.

LESSON TWENTY-ONE

PRETEST KEY

1. Describe your attitude toward the course of study you have chosen.
2. List at least three of your strengths and one area for self-improvement in the field of accounting.
3. Answer "Yes" or "No" to the question "Should I develop related skills that are needed in accounting as a career choice?" and explain your answer.

A key cannot be provided that will list the right and wrong answers for this pretest. The instructor should check to see if all the questions were answered. On the pretest, he may judge the learner's perception of himself and his career choice. How does he see that his strengths or weaknesses affect his career choice? Does he know what accounting as a career choice involves? Does he know what related skills are thought necessary in accounting?

Because an accountant may also need to write reports for his superiors, it is important that the answer to this pretest be given in a neat and correct manner. This does not eliminate the possibility of the learner responding orally from written notes or a report.

LESSON TWENTY-ONE

POSTTEST KEY

1. Describe your attitude toward the course of study you have chosen.
2. List at least three of your strengths and one area for self-improvement in the field of accounting.
3. Answer "Yes" or "No" to the question "Should I develop related skills that are needed in bookkeeping as a career choice?" and explain your answer.

The instructor should check to see if all the questions were answered. The instructor may judge the learner's perception of himself and his career choice. Does he see where his strengths and weaknesses affect his career choice? Does he know what accounting as a career choice involves? Does he know what related skills are thought necessary in accounting?

If the learner was unsuccessful on the pretest, the instructor should note the new awareness that the learner has acquired.

Because an accountant may need to write reports for his superiors, it is important that the answers to these questions be given in a neat and correct manner. This does not eliminate the possibility of the learner responding orally from written notes or a report.

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